

What do you need? 2007-08

A UK-wide survey of people with diagnosed HIV

Area Sub-samples data report (March 2009)

Yorkshire and The Humber Strategic Health Authority (n=96)

This report uses data from the UK *What Do You Need? Survey 2007-08*, conducted by Sigma Research in collaboration with 110 charitable AIDS Service organisations and HIV out-patient clinics, care agencies and health promoters throughout the UK. It supplements the main survey report which is available at www.sigmaresearch.org.uk/go.php/reports/report2009b/. Survey methods and interpretation of the variables are outlined in that report.

This data is intended to provide HIV service planners with information about their local population of people with diagnosed HIV. This report contains data from people who live in the Yorkshire and The Humber SHA and for whom Primary Care Trust (PCT) area of residence is known. Respondents are grouped according to the PCT area in which they live.

There are whole country reports for England, Wales and Scotland. There are also individual data reports for each Strategic Health Authority (SHA) in England which had 20 or more responses from one or more of their PCTs, with people grouped according to their PCT of residence. All these reports are available at: www.sigmaresearch.org.uk/go.php/local/hiv/wdy08

The data

The survey used two data collection methods over seven months from 5th June 2007 until 5th January 2008: a self-sealing, Freepost addressed booklet distributed by clinics and AIDS service organisations; and via a specific website promoted via links on AIDS service organisation websites. The web version was made available in both English and French.

This report contains data from all the people recruited through both methods. To be included in the sample respondents had to: be aged 16 or over; be living in the UK; have diagnosed HIV infection. Differences between the number of surveys returned and the number of people who appear in the sample are due to these exclusions.

The tables

Groups of people living in the same PCT appear as a row (horizontal line) in the tables. The bottom row of each table gives the result for all people living in the SHA. PCT areas with fewer than 20 people in the sample are reported as "all other people". Some adjoining PCT areas are amalgamated where respondents cannot be allocated to an individual PCT area. The tables show the proportions (%) of each sub-sample for that variable (less missing data). Rows add up to 100%. The only exception to this layout is table 4, Age averages.

Questionnaires

The contents page identifies the Booklet question number (Q) each table is derived from. The questionnaire used in the survey is available to download at: www.sigmaresearch.org.uk/files/WDYN2007.pdf

Funding

The survey was funded by Terrence Higgins Trust and the Department of Health. Recruitment occurred in England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland.

Sigma
RESEARCH

Table Contents

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

- 1a. Primary Care Trust (PCT) area of residence.
- 1b. Web and booklet sample sizes by PCT area of residence.
2. Gender; Q1
3. Age groups; Q2 grouped into ten year age bands.
4. Age averages; from Q2; the median age (line them up by size and pick the one in the middle), the minimum (youngest) and maximum (oldest) ages, the mean age (add them up and divide by how many there are), and the standard deviation (a measure of how spread out along the range they are).
5. Sexual identity; Q14.
6. Ethnicity in 4 groups; from Q9.
7. Continent or birth; Q3.
8. Migrancy; from Q3.
9. Highest education level; from Q12.
10. Length of time since diagnosis; from Q21.
11. Injecting drug use ever; Q17.

Anti-HIV treatments

12. Problems with access to anti-HIV treatments (ARVs, HAART) in the previous 12 months; Q24.
13. Currently taking HIV treatments (all); Q26.
14. Problems with anti-HIV treatments in the last 12 months (including access); Q27 and Q24.

Immigration/Asylum

15. Problems with immigration or asylum in the previous 12 months; QA1.
16. Capacity to benefit from help or support from immigration or asylum services (all); QA1 + QA6.

Housing

17. Problems with housing in the previous 12 months; QB1.
18. Capacity to benefit from help or support related to housing problems (all); QB1 + QB6.

Eating

19. Problems with eating in the previous 12 months; QC1.
20. Capacity to benefit from help or support related to eating problems (all); QC1 + QC6.

Sleep

21. Problems with sleep in the previous 12 months; QD1.
22. Capacity to benefit from help or support related to sleep problems (all); QD1 + QD6.

Housework/Self-care

23. Problems with housework and self-care in the previous 12 months; QE1.
24. Capacity to benefit from help related to housework and self-care (all); QE1 + QE6.

Mobility

25. Problems with mobility in the previous 12 months; QF1.
26. Capacity to benefit from help related to mobility (all); QF1 + QF6.

Money

27. Problems with money in the previous 12 months; QG1.
28. Capacity to benefit from help related to money (all); QG1 + QG6.

Alcohol & drugs

- 29. Problems with drugs and alcohol in the previous 12 months; QO1.
- 30. Capacity to benefit from help related to problems with drugs and alcohol (all); QO1 + QG6.

Anxiety and Depression

- 31. Problems with anxiety and depression in the previous 12 months; QH1.
- 32. Capacity to benefit from help related to anxiety and depression (all); QG1 + QG6.

Self confidence and self-esteem

- 33. Problems with anxiety and depression in the previous 12 months; QP1.
- 34. Capacity to benefit from help related to anxiety and depression (all); QP1 + QP6.

Friendships

- 35. Problems with friendships in the previous 12 months; QM1.
- 36. Capacity to benefit from help related to problems with friendships (all); QM1 + QM6.

Relationship with Family

- 37. Problems with relationships with family in the previous 12 months; QL1.
- 38. Capacity to benefit from help related to problems with family relationships (all); QL1 + QL6.

Relationship with Partner

- 39. Problems with relationship with a partner in the previous 12 months; QK1.
- 40. Capacity to benefit from help related to problems with relationship with partner (all); QK1 + QK6.

Sex

- 41. Problems with sex in the previous 12 months; QN1.
- 42. Capacity to benefit from help related to problems with sex (all); QN1 + QN6.

Information

- 43. Problems with accessing information in the previous 12 months; QT1.
- 44. Desire to learn more about living well with HIV. (all); QT1 + QT3.

Training and skills

- 45. Consideration of learning new skills or retraining in the previous 12 months; QQ1.
- 46. Capacity to benefit from help or support relating to training or skills development. (all); QQ1 + QQ3.

Work

- 47. Problems with work in the previous 12 months; QR1.
- 48. Capacity to benefit from help related to problems with work (all); QR1 + QR6.

Discrimination

- 49. Discrimination from family members in the previous 12 months; QS1.
- 50. Discrimination from members of your community in the previous 12 months; QS4.
- 51. Discrimination from doctors or other health or care professionals in the previous 12 months; QS7.
- 52. Any discrimination from family, community, doctors or health care professionals. QS1 + QS4 + QS7.

Sigma Research
77a Tradescant Road, London, SW8 1XJ
020-7820 8022
David.Reid@sigmaresearch.org.uk
www.sigmaresearch.org.uk

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

1a. Primary Care Trust (PCT) area of residence.

	Frequency	Percent
Leeds	27	28.1
Sheffield	18	18.8
Kirklees	12	12.5
Bradford and Aeridale Teaching	9	9.4
North Yorkshire and York	8	8.3
Wakefield District	6	6.3
Calderdale	5	5.2
Hull Teaching	3	3.1
PCT area unknown	2	2.1
Barnsley	2	2.1
East Riding of Yorkshire	2	2.1
Doncaster	1	1.0
North East Lincolnshire Care Trust Plus	1	1.0
Total	96	100.0

1b. Web and booklet sample sizes by PCT area of residence.

Count

	booklet or web		Total
	Booklet	Web	
Leeds	15	12	27
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	48	21	69
Total	63	33	96

2. Gender

% within PCT of residence

	Gender		Total
	Male	Female	
Leeds	51.9%	48.1%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	64.7%	35.3%	100.0%
Total	61.1%	38.9%	100.0%

3. Age groups

% within PCT of residence

	Age groups						Total
	20s	30s	40s	50s	60s	70s	
Leeds	22.2%	48.1%	11.1%	14.8%		3.7%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	13.0%	36.2%	33.3%	11.6%	5.8%		100.0%
Total	15.6%	39.6%	27.1%	12.5%	4.2%	1.0%	100.0%

4. Age averages

Age

PCT of residence	Median	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation
Leeds	34.00	23	71	37.22	11.888
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	40.00	22	66	40.96	10.056
Total	37.00	22	71	39.91	10.673

5. Sexual identity

% within PCT of residence

	Sexual identity					Total
	Heterosexual (straight)	Gay	Lesbian	Bisexual	Other	
Leeds	48.1%	40.7%		3.7%	7.4%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	42.6%	51.5%	1.5%	4.4%		100.0%
Total	44.2%	48.4%	1.1%	4.2%	2.1%	100.0%

6. Ethnicity in 4 groups

% within PCT of residence

	Ethnic group				Total
	Asian	Black	White	Mixed and Other	
Leeds	3.7%	48.1%	48.1%		100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	1.4%	34.8%	62.3%	1.4%	100.0%
Total	2.1%	38.5%	58.3%	1.0%	100.0%

7. Continent of birth

% within PCT of residence

	Continent of birth						Total
	UK	Europe	Africa	Asia	North America	South America	
Leeds	44.4%	7.4%	44.4%	3.7%			100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	60.9%	1.4%	34.8%		1.4%	1.4%	100.0%
Total	56.3%	3.1%	37.5%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	100.0%

8. Migrancy

% within PCT of residence

	Migrant x2		Total
	migrant	UK-born	
Leeds	55.6%	44.4%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	39.1%	60.9%	100.0%
Total	43.8%	56.3%	100.0%

9. Highest level of education

% within PCT of residence

	Demog - Highest level of education				Total
	None	Primary / Elementary School	Secondary / High School	University / College	
Leeds			15.4%	84.6%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	1.5%	1.5%	29.4%	67.6%	100.0%
Total	1.1%	1.1%	25.5%	72.3%	100.0%

10. Length of time since diagnosis

% within PCT of residence

	HIV Testing - When diagnosed		Total
	<1year	>1year	
Leeds	18.5%	81.5%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	6.1%	93.9%	100.0%
Total	9.7%	90.3%	100.0%

11. Injecting drug use ever

% within PCT of residence

	Drug use - Injecting Drug use ever		Total
	no	yes	
Leeds	100.0%		100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	94.1%	5.9%	100.0%
Total	95.8%	4.2%	100.0%

Needs

Anti-HIV treatments

12. Problems with access to anti-HIV treatments (ARVs, HAART)

% within PCT of residence

	Treatments - problems with access to HAART/ARVs in last 12 months			Total
	not needed any	no	yes	
Leeds	30.8%	65.4%	3.8%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	20.3%	79.7%		100.0%
Total	23.2%	75.8%	1.1%	100.0%

13. Currently taking HIV treatments

% within PCT of residence

	Treatments - Are you currently taking any anti-HIV treatments?		Total
	no	yes	
Leeds	30.8%	69.2%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	26.1%	73.9%	100.0%
Total	27.4%	72.6%	100.0%

14. Problems with anti-HIV treatments in the last 12 months (including access).

% within PCT of residence

	Treatments - Problems with your anti-HIV treatments in the last 12 months		Total
	No	Yes	
Leeds	81.5%	18.5%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	76.8%	23.2%	100.0%
Total	78.1%	21.9%	100.0%

Immigration/Asylum

15. Immigration/Asylum problems

% within PCT of residence

	Immigration problems in the past 12 months		Total
	no	yes	
Leeds	74.1%	25.9%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	76.1%	23.9%	100.0%
Total	75.5%	24.5%	100.0%

16. Capacity to benefit from help or support from immigration or asylum services

% within PCT of residence

	Immigration or asylum services - With more help or support, do you think you could reduce, or overcome these problems?		Total
	no	yes/don't know	
Leeds	74.1%	25.9%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	79.1%	20.9%	100.0%
Total	77.7%	22.3%	100.0%

Housing

17. Housing problems

% within PCT of residence

	Housing problems in the last 12 months		Total
	No	Yes	
Leeds	63.0%	37.0%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	65.2%	34.8%	100.0%
Total	64.6%	35.4%	100.0%

18. Capacity to benefit from help or support related to housing problems

% within PCT of residence

	Housing - problems - With more help or support, do you think you could reduce, or overcome these problems?		Total
	no	yes/don't know	
Leeds	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%
Total	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%

Eating

19. Eating problems

% within PCT of residence

	Eating problems in the last 12 months		Total
	No	Yes	
Leeds	59.3%	40.7%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	47.8%	52.2%	100.0%
Total	51.0%	49.0%	100.0%

20. Capacity to benefit from help or support relating to eating problems

% within PCT of residence

	Eating - problems - With more help or support, do you think you could reduce, or overcome these problems?		Total
	no	yes/don't know	
Leeds	74.1%	25.9%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	60.9%	39.1%	100.0%
Total	64.6%	35.4%	100.0%

Sleep

21. Sleep problems

% within PCT of residence

	Sleep problems in the past 12 months		Total
	No	Yes	
Leeds	37.0%	63.0%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	26.1%	73.9%	100.0%
Total	29.2%	70.8%	100.0%

22. Capacity to benefit from help or support relating to sleep problems

% within PCT of residence

	Sleep - problems - With more help or support, do you think you could reduce, or overcome these problems?		Total
	no	yes/don't know	
Leeds	42.3%	57.7%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	48.5%	51.5%	100.0%
Total	46.7%	53.3%	100.0%

Housework/selfcare

23. Housework/selfcare problems

% within PCT of residence

	Housework/selfcare problems in the past 12 months		Total
	No	Yes	
Leeds	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	59.4%	40.6%	100.0%
Total	61.5%	38.5%	100.0%

24. Capacity to benefit from help or support relating to housework/selfcare problems

% within PCT of residence

	Housework/selfcare - problems - With more help or support, do you think you could reduce, or overcome these problems		Total
	no	yes/don't know	
Leeds	73.1%	26.9%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	72.1%	27.9%	100.0%
Total	72.3%	27.7%	100.0%

Mobility

25. Mobility problems

% within PCT of residence

	Mobility problems in the past 12 months		Total
	No	Yes	
Leeds	76.0%	24.0%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	64.7%	35.3%	100.0%
Total	67.7%	32.3%	100.0%

26. Capacity to benefit from help or support relating to mobility problems

% within PCT of residence

	Mobility - problems - With more help or support, do you think you could reduce, or overcome these problems		Total
	no	yes/don't know	
Leeds	91.7%	8.3%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	74.6%	25.4%	100.0%
Total	79.1%	20.9%	100.0%

Money

27. Money problems

% within PCT of residence

	Money problems - In the past 12 months getting enough money to live on		Total
	No	Yes	
Leeds	62.5%	37.5%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	51.5%	48.5%	100.0%
Total	54.3%	45.7%	100.0%

28. Capacity to benefit from help or support relating to money problems

% within PCT of residence

	Money - problems - With more help or support, do you think you could reduce, or overcome these problems?		Total
	no	yes/don't know	
Leeds	65.2%	34.8%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	55.2%	44.8%	100.0%
Total	57.8%	42.2%	100.0%

Drugs and Alcohol

29. Drugs and alcohol problems

% within PCT of residence

	Drugs or Alcohol problems in the last 12 months		Total
	No	Yes	
Leeds	91.7%	8.3%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	83.6%	16.4%	100.0%
Total	85.9%	14.1%	100.0%

30. Capacity to benefit from help or support relating to drug and alcohol problems

% within PCT of residence

	Drugs or Alcohol - problems - With more help or support, do you think you could reduce, or overcome these problems?		Total
	no	yes/don't know	
Leeds	91.7%	8.3%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	86.7%	13.3%	100.0%
Total	88.1%	11.9%	100.0%

Anxiety and Depression

31. Anxiety and Depression problems

% within PCT of residence

	Anxiety and depression problems in the last 12 months		Total
	No	Yes	
Leeds	28.0%	72.0%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	29.0%	71.0%	100.0%
Total	28.7%	71.3%	100.0%

32. Capacity to benefit from help or support relating to Anxiety and depression problems

% within PCT of residence

	Anxiety and depression - problems - With more help or support, do you think you could reduce, or overcome these problems?		Total
	no	yes/don't know	
Leeds	36.0%	64.0%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	46.3%	53.7%	100.0%
Total	43.5%	56.5%	100.0%

Self confidence and self-esteem

33. Self confidence and self-esteem problems

% within PCT of residence

	Self-esteem problems in the past 12 months		Total
	No	Yes	
Leeds	28.0%	72.0%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	35.8%	64.2%	100.0%
Total	33.7%	66.3%	100.0%

34. Capacity to benefit from help or support relating to self confidence and self-esteem problems

% within PCT of residence

	Self-esteem - problems- With more help or support, do you think you could reduce, or overcome these problems?		Total
	no	yes/don't know	
Leeds	40.9%	59.1%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	43.9%	56.1%	100.0%
Total	43.2%	56.8%	100.0%

Friendships

35. Friendship problems

% within PCT of residence

	Friendship problems in past 12 months		Total
	No	Yes	
Leeds	57.7%	42.3%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	45.6%	54.4%	100.0%
Total	48.9%	51.1%	100.0%

36. Capacity to benefit from help or support relating to friendship problems

% within PCT of residence

	Friendships - problems - With more help or support, do you think you could reduce, or overcome these problems?		Total
	no	yes/don't know	
Leeds	64.0%	36.0%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	59.7%	40.3%	100.0%
Total	60.9%	39.1%	100.0%

Relationships with family

37. Family problems

% within PCT of residence

	Relationship family - problems - In the past 12 months		Total
	No	Yes	
Leeds	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	76.5%	23.5%	100.0%
Total	77.4%	22.6%	100.0%

38. Capacity to benefit from help or support relating to family problems

% within PCT of residence

	Relationship family - With more help or support, do you think you could reduce, or overcome these problems? (all)		Total
	no	yes/don't know	
Leeds	88.0%	12.0%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	84.8%	15.2%	100.0%
Total	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%

Relationship with partner

39. Partner problems

% within PCT of residence

	Relationship partner - problems in the past 12 months		Total
	No	Yes	
Leeds	64.0%	36.0%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	78.8%	21.2%	100.0%
Total	74.7%	25.3%	100.0%

40. Capacity to benefit from help or support relating partner problems

% within PCT of residence

	Relationship partner - problems - With more help or support, do you think you could reduce, or overcome these problems? (all)		Total
	no	yes/don't know	
Leeds	69.2%	30.8%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	85.5%	14.5%	100.0%
Total	81.1%	18.9%	100.0%

Sex

41. Sex problems

% within PCT of residence

	Sexual problems in the last 12 months		Total
	No	Yes	
Leeds	29.2%	70.8%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	37.9%	62.1%	100.0%
Total	35.6%	64.4%	100.0%

42. Capacity to benefit from help or support relating to sex problems

% within PCT of residence

	Sex - problems - With more help or support, do you think you could reduce, or overcome these problems?		Total
	no	yes/don't know	
Leeds	45.8%	54.2%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	54.0%	46.0%	100.0%
Total	51.7%	48.3%	100.0%

Information

43. Problems accessing information

% within PCT of residence

	Getting Information problems in the last 12 months		Total
	No	Yes	
Leeds	88.0%	12.0%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	92.4%	7.6%	100.0%
Total	91.2%	8.8%	100.0%

44. Desire to learn more about living well with HIV

% within PCT of residence

	Getting Information - Would you like to know more about living well with HIV?		Total
	No	Yes	
Leeds	20.0%	80.0%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	26.9%	73.1%	100.0%
Total	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%

Training and skills

45. Consideration of re-training or gaining new skills

% within PCT of residence

	Training and skills - considered learning new skills or retraining in the last 12 months		Total
	No	Yes	
Leeds	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	45.6%	54.4%	100.0%
Total	42.4%	57.6%	100.0%

46. Capacity to benefit from help or support relating to re-training or skills development

% within PCT of residence

	Training and skills - With more help or support, do you think you could further improve your skills?		Total
	no	yes/don't know	
Leeds	37.5%	62.5%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	56.7%	43.3%	100.0%
Total	51.6%	48.4%	100.0%

Work

47. Work problems

% within PCT of residence

	Work problems in the last 12 months		Total
	No	Yes	
Leeds	62.5%	37.5%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	63.8%	36.2%	100.0%
Total	63.4%	36.6%	100.0%

48. Capacity to benefit from help or support relating to problems with work

% within PCT of residence

	Work - problems - With more help or support, do you think you could reduce, or overcome these problems?		Total
	no	yes/don't know	
Leeds	65.2%	34.8%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	71.9%	28.1%	100.0%
Total	70.0%	30.0%	100.0%

Discrimination

49. Discrimination from family members

% within PCT of residence

	Discrimination from FAMILY MEMBERS in the last 12 months		Total
	No	Yes	
Leeds	95.8%	4.2%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	92.4%	7.6%	100.0%
Total	93.3%	6.7%	100.0%

50. Discrimination from community members

% within PCT of residence

	Discrimination from MEMBERS OF YOUR COMMUNITY in the last 12 months		Total
	No	Yes	
Leeds	82.6%	17.4%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	81.3%	18.8%	100.0%
Total	81.6%	18.4%	100.0%

51. Discrimination from doctors or health care professionals

% within PCT of residence

	Discrimination from DOCTORS OR OTHER HEALTH OR CARE PROFESSIONALS in the last 12 months		Total
	No	Yes	
Leeds	81.8%	18.2%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	86.2%	13.8%	100.0%
Total	85.1%	14.9%	100.0%

52. Any discrimination from family, community or doctors or health care professionals

% within PCT of residence

	Discrimination - Any discrimination conglomerate variable.		Total
	No	Yes	
Leeds	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%
All other Yorkshire & Humber people	70.1%	29.9%	100.0%
Total	69.2%	30.8%	100.0%

<<end>>