

# **Bass Line 2008-09: The African Health and Sex Survey**

## **All England Strategic Health Authorities data report (n=2580, June 2009)**

This document reports data from Bass Line 2008-09, an assessment of the sexual HIV prevention needs of African people, conducted by Sigma Research in collaboration with health promoters throughout England. This data supplements the main report which describes the survey methods and sets the questions in context. That report will be available from late July 2009 at:

[www.sigmaresearch.org.uk/go.php/reports/african](http://www.sigmaresearch.org.uk/go.php/reports/african)

### ***The survey***

Bass Line 2008-09 used two data collection methods, a self-sealing, Freepost addressed booklet distributed by health promotion agencies and online via a dedicated website. The survey was available in English and French. This report contains data from both methods and both languages. To be included here respondents had to: consider themselves African or African-Caribbean; be aged 16 or over; be in England; and have completed sufficient questions.

### ***Data reports***

Data reports provide HIV health promotion planners with information about their local population in as much detail as is possible given the number of people who took part in the survey. This report contains data from African people who live in England and for whom Strategic Health Authority (SHA) of residence is known. Respondents are grouped according to the SHA in which they live. To access separate reports for each English SHA with data reported by Primary Care Trust of residence, go to:

[www.sigmaresearch.org.uk/go.php/local/african](http://www.sigmaresearch.org.uk/go.php/local/african)

### ***The tables***

Groups of respondents living in the same Strategic Health Authority appear as a line in the tables. The bottom line of each table gives the result for the entire sample. The first table shows the number of Africans recruited to the survey living in each SHA and the size of the sub-samples in the rest of the tables. The tables show the proportions (%) of each SHA sub-sample in each category of the variable (less missing data). Rows (lines across) add up to 100%.

The contents page identifies the booklet question number (Q) each table is derived from. The questionnaires are available at:

[www.sigmaresearch.org.uk/go.php/quests/african](http://www.sigmaresearch.org.uk/go.php/quests/african)

### ***Funding***

The survey was funded by African HIV Policy Network as a part of the National African HIV Prevention Programme, which is funded by the Department of Health.

## **Table**

### **SAMPLE DESCRIPTIONS**

1. Sample size for Strategic Health Authorities of residence (Q11+Q12).
2. Numbers of people recruited from each SHA by method.
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6. Ten most common countries of birth (Q10).
7. Length of time living in the UK (Q13).
8. Educational level (Q14).
9. Religion (Q9).
10. Gender of sexual intercourse partners in the last year (males) (Q7+Q29+Q30).
11. Gender of sexual intercourse partners in the last year (females) (Q7+Q29+Q30).
12. Circumcision (males) (Q7+Q26).
13. Circumcision (females) (Q7+Q26).

### **HIV AND STI TESTING AND DIAGNOSIS**

14. Perceived HIV status (Q17).
15. HIV testing history (Q18+Q19+Q20).
16. Desirability of, and access to, HIV testing (Q22+Q23).
17. Most recent STI test (other than HIV or cervical smears) (Q24).

### **SEXUAL HEALTH AND HIV RISK BEHAVIOURS**

18. Current regular sexual relationships (Q31+Q32).
19. Total number of sexual intercourse partners in the last year (Q28+Q29+Q30).
20. Regularity of condom use in the last year (Q33).
21. Experienced condom failure in the last year (Q34+Q35).
22. Likelihood of sero-discordant unprotected intercourse in the last year (males) (Q38).
23. Likelihood of sero-discordant unprotected intercourse in the last year (females) (Q38).
24. Ever taken PEP (Q40).

### **HIV AWARENESS AND KNOWLEDGE NEEDS**

25. AIDS caused by virus called HIV (Q16a).
26. You can not be sure that someone is NOT infected by HIV by looking at them (Q16b).
27. People can have HIV without knowing it (Q16c).

28. There is a medical test that can show whether or not you have HIV (Q16d).
29. Africans are NOT deported from the UK solely because they have HIV (Q16e).
30. There is no cure for HIV infection once someone has it (Q37a).
31. At least 1-in-20 of all Africans living in England have HIV infection (Q37b).
32. There are HIV medicines that can help people with HIV infection (Q37c).
33. HIV medicines work better if people with HIV take them before they become ill (Q37d).
34. HIV is never passed on through shaking hands or touching people (Q37e).
35. A person with HIV can pass it to a partner during sexual intercourse (Q37f).
36. Condoms are free from sexual health clinics, family planning clinics and some community organisations (Q37g).
37. Some people with HIV have been imprisoned in the UK for passing their infection to a sexual partner (Q37h).

#### **OTHER HIV PREVENTION NEEDS**

38. I can use condoms with a sexual partner if I want to (Q36b).
39. I sometimes have a problem getting hold of condoms (Q36d).
40. If I carried a condom I would worry about what people thought on me (Q36a).
41. I would find it easy to talk about safer sex and HIV with new sexual partners (Q36c).
42. [Among those who had NOT tested HIV positive] I do not want to get HIV (if I haven't already got it) (Q42a).
43. [Among those who had NOT tested HIV positive] I think I am at risk of getting HIV (Q42b).
44. [Among those who had NOT tested HIV positive] I have the power to reduce my risk of getting HIV (Q42c).
45. Desire for more sexual health and HIV knowledge (Q46).
46. Desire to learn about sexual health and HIV through reading (Q48).
47. Desire to learn more about sexual health and HIV through talking to an individual (Q48).
48. Desire to learn more about sexual health and HIV through taking part in a group (Q48).
49. Heard of PEP (Q 39).
50. Willingness to use PEP [Among those who had NOT tested HIV positive] (Q39+Q41).



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# SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

## 1. Sample sizes for Strategic Health Authorities of residence.

	Number of respondents	Percent of all respondents
London	1022	39.6
South West	52	2.0
South Central	112	4.3
South East Coast	136	5.3
East of England	201	7.8
East Midlands	217	8.4
West Midlands	401	15.5
Yorkshire and The Humber	177	6.9
North West	157	6.1
North East	4	.2
SHA unknown	101	3.9
Total	2580	100.0

## 2. Numbers of people recruited from each SHA by method

Count

	Method - recruitment type			Total
	On-line English	Booklet English	Booklet French	
London	220	781	21	1022
South West	14	37	1	52
South Central	33	79	0	112
South East Coast	27	109	0	136
East of England	46	154	1	201
East Midlands	27	175	15	217
West Midlands	34	363	4	401
Yorkshire and The Humber	18	143	16	177
North West	38	116	3	157
North East	4	0	0	4
SHA unknown	23	74	4	101
Total	484	2031	65	2580

### 3. Gender

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Gender		Total
	Male	Female	
London	45.2%	54.8%	100.0%
South West	37.3%	62.7%	100.0%
South Central	41.8%	58.2%	100.0%
South East Coast	37.8%	62.2%	100.0%
East of England	58.1%	41.9%	100.0%
East Midlands	58.9%	41.1%	100.0%
West Midlands	48.4%	51.6%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%
North West	45.5%	54.5%	100.0%
All others	58.6%	41.4%	100.0%
Total	48.2%	51.8%	100.0%

### 4. Ethnicity

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Ethnicity								Total
	Black African	Black African British	African Asian	African Arab	White African	African Caribbean	Mixed race African	Other	
London	66.8%	18.5%	1.0%	.9%	1.7%	7.5%	2.6%	1.0%	100.0%
South West	86.3%	9.8%				3.9%			100.0%
South Central	69.6%	14.3%	.9%	2.7%	2.7%	6.3%	3.6%		100.0%
South East Coast	77.9%	9.6%	2.9%		5.1%	2.9%	1.5%		100.0%
East of England	79.1%	10.0%	1.5%		1.0%	5.0%	3.0%	.5%	100.0%
East Midlands	77.1%	12.1%	.9%	1.4%	.9%	4.2%	2.3%	.9%	100.0%
West Midlands	76.4%	12.3%	1.8%	1.0%	1.5%	4.5%	2.0%	.5%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	83.1%	11.3%	.6%	1.7%	.6%	1.7%	1.1%		100.0%
North West	80.3%	12.1%	3.2%	1.9%	1.3%		1.3%		100.0%
All others	78.1%	8.6%	1.9%	1.0%	2.9%	4.8%	1.9%	1.0%	100.0%
Total	73.6%	14.2%	1.4%	1.0%	1.7%	5.2%	2.3%	.6%	100.0%

## 5. Age groups

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Age groups					Total
	under 20 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50 years and older	
London	11.5%	28.3%	30.3%	22.3%	7.7%	100.0%
South West	5.8%	42.3%	36.5%	13.5%	1.9%	100.0%
South Central	12.6%	35.1%	31.5%	17.1%	3.6%	100.0%
South East Coast	6.7%	34.1%	34.1%	22.2%	3.0%	100.0%
East of England	5.6%	28.9%	32.5%	26.9%	6.1%	100.0%
East Midlands	10.2%	31.2%	39.5%	14.4%	4.7%	100.0%
West Midlands	8.8%	45.5%	27.0%	14.5%	4.2%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	13.4%	32.3%	35.4%	14.0%	4.9%	100.0%
North West	5.3%	32.2%	32.9%	24.3%	5.3%	100.0%
All others	7.2%	31.3%	45.8%	9.6%	6.0%	100.0%
Total	9.8%	32.8%	32.2%	19.5%	5.8%	100.0%

## 6. Top ten countries of birth

% within Demog - Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Top ten countries of birth											Total	
	Cameroon	Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire)	Ghana	Kenya	Nigeria	Republic of South Africa	Uganda	United Kingdom	Zambia	Zimbabwe	Elsewhere in Africa		Elsewhere in the world
London		4.7%	3.8%	10.0%	13.1%	2.3%	9.7%	19.8%	5.1%	8.0%	19.1%	4.3%	100.0%
South West				15.4%	7.7%	5.8%	7.7%	7.7%	5.8%	9.6%	40.4%		100.0%
South Central				18.0%	5.4%	1.8%	5.4%	13.5%	5.4%	28.8%	16.2%	5.4%	100.0%
South East Coast	3.0%		3.0%	2.3%	19.5%	7.5%		12.8%	3.8%	32.3%	14.3%	1.5%	100.0%
East of England	2.1%			9.2%	13.3%	5.1%	2.6%	10.8%	5.6%	33.8%	13.8%	3.6%	100.0%
East Midlands	7.9%	13.0%	4.6%	6.9%	3.7%			7.4%		12.5%	41.7%	2.3%	100.0%
West Midlands	2.8%		5.8%	5.5%	21.1%	3.0%	2.5%	13.1%		20.6%	23.1%	2.5%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	4.0%	5.8%	5.8%	8.1%	6.9%	4.0%	7.5%	4.0%		23.7%	28.9%	1.2%	100.0%
North West	1.9%		3.2%	8.3%	9.6%		20.5%	5.1%	6.4%	22.4%	21.2%	1.3%	100.0%
North East										75.0%	25.0%		100.0%
SHA unknown	3.2%	7.9%		7.9%	14.3%	3.2%	6.3%	4.8%	3.2%	12.7%	33.3%	3.2%	100.0%
Total	1.9%	3.6%	3.6%	8.7%	12.9%	2.8%	6.8%	13.6%	3.5%	16.9%	22.5%	3.2%	100.0%

## 7. Length of time living in the UK

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Length of time in the UK					Total
	less than 1 year	over 1 year, less than 3 years	over 3 years, less than 6 years	over 6 years, less than 10 years	10 years or more	
London	4.6%	4.5%	16.8%	20.7%	53.5%	100.0%
South West		33.3%	21.6%	27.5%	17.6%	100.0%
South Central	5.5%	5.5%	19.1%	28.2%	41.8%	100.0%
South East Coast	11.0%	8.8%	25.7%	30.1%	24.3%	100.0%
East of England	4.6%	8.7%	21.0%	34.9%	30.8%	100.0%
East Midlands	1.4%	16.3%	34.0%	32.1%	16.3%	100.0%
West Midlands	10.9%	15.4%	20.5%	26.0%	27.3%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	11.6%	13.3%	28.3%	33.5%	13.3%	100.0%
North West	5.7%	21.0%	21.7%	30.6%	21.0%	100.0%
All others	9.3%	17.3%	28.0%	26.7%	18.7%	100.0%
Total	6.3%	10.5%	21.3%	26.3%	35.6%	100.0%

## 8. Educational level

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Educational level			Total
	LOW (None / Primary / Elementary School)	MEDIUM (Secondary / High School)	HIGH (University / College)	
London	4.1%	20.1%	75.8%	100.0%
South West	5.9%	33.3%	60.8%	100.0%
South Central	2.7%	22.5%	74.8%	100.0%
South East Coast	.8%	19.7%	79.5%	100.0%
East of England	6.1%	20.8%	73.1%	100.0%
East Midlands	5.1%	29.9%	65.0%	100.0%
West Midlands	2.8%	18.6%	78.6%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	3.5%	24.6%	71.9%	100.0%
North West	7.1%	20.6%	72.3%	100.0%
All others	7.9%	21.3%	70.8%	100.0%
Total	4.2%	21.5%	74.3%	100.0%

## 9. Religion

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Religion category						Total
	Christian	African traditional	Islam	Buddism	other	none	
London	79.9%	1.1%	10.3%	.7%	1.3%	6.7%	100.0%
South West	70.0%		20.0%		2.0%	8.0%	100.0%
South Central	76.8%	.9%	8.9%	.9%	1.8%	10.7%	100.0%
South East Coast	88.1%		5.9%	1.5%	1.5%	3.0%	100.0%
East of England	80.1%	3.1%	5.6%	.5%	1.0%	9.7%	100.0%
East Midlands	70.8%	2.8%	20.8%		.5%	5.1%	100.0%
West Midlands	77.0%	2.8%	12.4%	.5%	.5%	6.8%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	78.3%	1.7%	12.0%		.6%	7.4%	100.0%
North West	54.6%	3.3%	28.3%	2.6%	.7%	10.5%	100.0%
All others	72.4%	2.0%	16.3%	1.0%		8.2%	100.0%
Total	76.9%	1.8%	12.5%	.7%	1.0%	7.2%	100.0%

## 10. Gender of sexual intercourse partners in the last year (males)

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Gender of sexual intercourse partners in the last year (males)				Total
	NO SEX	Exclusively heterosexual	Behaviourally bisexual	Exclusively homosexual	
London	16.0%	69.8%	8.7%	5.5%	100.0%
South West	16.7%	44.4%	27.8%	11.1%	100.0%
South Central	13.6%	79.5%		6.8%	100.0%
South East Coast	20.5%	70.5%	6.8%	2.3%	100.0%
East of England	27.4%	61.3%	9.4%	1.9%	100.0%
East Midlands	26.1%	60.9%	11.3%	1.7%	100.0%
West Midlands	25.1%	70.9%	2.3%	1.7%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	20.3%	73.4%	3.8%	2.5%	100.0%
North West	23.4%	65.6%	10.9%		100.0%
All others	32.0%	56.0%	10.0%	2.0%	100.0%
Total	21.2%	67.6%	7.8%	3.5%	100.0%



### 11. Gender of sexual intercourse partners in the last year (females)

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Gender of sexual intercourse partners in the last year (females)				Total
	NO SEX	Exclusively heterosexual	Behaviourally bisexual	Exclusively homosexual	
London	30.0%	63.5%	5.2%	1.4%	100.0%
South West	53.1%	37.5%	9.4%		100.0%
South Central	23.0%	70.5%	6.6%		100.0%
South East Coast	31.6%	62.0%	6.3%		100.0%
East of England	28.9%	63.2%	7.9%		100.0%
East Midlands	39.0%	48.8%	8.5%	3.7%	100.0%
West Midlands	43.2%	52.6%	3.7%	.5%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	36.4%	58.4%	5.2%		100.0%
North West	26.8%	61.0%	8.5%	3.7%	100.0%
All others	24.1%	58.6%	13.8%	3.4%	100.0%
Total	33.0%	59.7%	6.0%	1.2%	100.0%

### 12. Circumcision (males)

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Circumcision (males)			Total
	Circumcised	Uncircumcised	Don't know	
London	68.0%	29.2%	2.8%	100.0%
South West	47.4%	47.4%	5.3%	100.0%
South Central	53.5%	44.2%	2.3%	100.0%
South East Coast	58.3%	39.6%	2.1%	100.0%
East of England	50.0%	45.4%	4.6%	100.0%
East Midlands	73.6%	23.1%	3.3%	100.0%
West Midlands	69.7%	26.5%	3.8%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	68.3%	29.3%	2.4%	100.0%
North West	58.0%	42.0%		100.0%
All others	55.6%	31.5%	13.0%	100.0%
Total	64.7%	31.8%	3.4%	100.0%

### 13. Circumcision (females)

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Circumcision (females)			Total
	Circumcised	Uncircumcised	Don't know	
London	9.8%	85.3%	4.9%	100.0%
South West	31.3%	65.6%	3.1%	100.0%
South Central	6.6%	90.2%	3.3%	100.0%
South East Coast	9.9%	82.7%	7.4%	100.0%
East of England	3.8%	92.3%	3.8%	100.0%
East Midlands	13.6%	80.2%	6.2%	100.0%
West Midlands	6.5%	85.0%	8.5%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	10.3%	82.1%	7.7%	100.0%
North West	7.2%	90.4%	2.4%	100.0%
All others	17.6%	61.8%	20.6%	100.0%
Total	9.6%	84.4%	6.0%	100.0%

# HIV AND STI TESTING AND DIAGNOSIS

## 14. Perceived HIV status

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	HIV status belief					Total
	Definitely negative	Probably negative	Not sure / I don't know	Probably positive	Definitely positive	
London	60.2%	13.8%	12.0%	1.9%	12.2%	100.0%
South West	59.6%	13.5%	19.2%	1.9%	5.8%	100.0%
South Central	45.0%	19.8%	17.1%		18.0%	100.0%
South East Coast	56.4%	12.8%	11.3%	1.5%	18.0%	100.0%
East of England	54.5%	15.7%	12.6%	1.5%	15.7%	100.0%
East Midlands	70.6%	11.2%	12.1%	.9%	5.1%	100.0%
West Midlands	69.8%	12.5%	9.7%	1.5%	6.4%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	61.7%	11.4%	10.9%	2.3%	13.7%	100.0%
North West	42.0%	18.5%	23.6%	5.1%	10.8%	100.0%
All others	65.2%	9.8%	14.1%	3.3%	7.6%	100.0%
Total	60.4%	13.7%	12.8%	1.9%	11.2%	100.0%

## 15. HIV testing history

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	HIV testing history			Total
	Never tested	Last test negative	Tested positive	
London	38.5%	45.9%	15.6%	100.0%
South West	42.3%	44.2%	13.5%	100.0%
South Central	34.8%	46.4%	18.8%	100.0%
South East Coast	36.0%	42.6%	21.3%	100.0%
East of England	37.2%	44.4%	18.4%	100.0%
East Midlands	41.1%	47.7%	11.2%	100.0%
West Midlands	40.5%	50.6%	8.9%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	32.4%	45.5%	22.2%	100.0%
North West	38.2%	47.8%	14.0%	100.0%
All others	35.4%	47.9%	16.7%	100.0%
Total	38.2%	46.7%	15.2%	100.0%

### 16. Desirability and access to HIV testing

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Desirability of and access to HIV testing						Total
	Don't want a test but know where to get one	Not sure if want a test but know where to get one	Want a test and know where to get one	Don't want a test and don't know where to get one	Not sure if want a test and don't know where to get one	Want a test and don't know where to get one	
London	37.8%	14.6%	30.2%	6.9%	3.7%	6.8%	100.0%
South West	22.4%	12.2%	42.9%	6.1%	8.2%	8.2%	100.0%
South Central	35.5%	17.2%	40.9%		2.2%	4.3%	100.0%
South East Coast	38.7%	12.6%	24.3%	5.4%	8.1%	10.8%	100.0%
East of England	35.5%	12.3%	32.9%	7.1%	6.5%	5.8%	100.0%
East Midlands	25.1%	10.4%	38.3%	10.9%	9.8%	5.5%	100.0%
West Midlands	29.3%	14.5%	27.2%	5.7%	9.1%	14.2%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	27.5%	16.2%	28.2%	10.6%	8.5%	9.2%	100.0%
North West	32.2%	15.8%	33.6%	4.8%	6.2%	7.5%	100.0%
All others	35.8%	8.6%	30.9%	7.4%	7.4%	9.9%	100.0%
Total	33.7%	14.0%	31.2%	6.8%	6.2%	8.2%	100.0%

### 17. Most recent STI test (other than HIV or cervical smears)

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Most recent STI test other than HIV or cervical smears						Total
	In the last month	In the last 12 months	1 to 5 years ago	More than 5 years ago	Never	Don't know	
London	11.9%	25.1%	16.2%	10.2%	30.5%	6.1%	100.0%
South West	7.7%	13.5%	13.5%	7.7%	38.5%	19.2%	100.0%
South Central	11.0%	21.1%	22.9%	6.4%	33.9%	4.6%	100.0%
South East Coast	10.7%	25.2%	15.3%	13.0%	31.3%	4.6%	100.0%
East of England	11.3%	26.9%	14.0%	9.1%	33.9%	4.8%	100.0%
East Midlands	10.1%	22.1%	13.5%	7.7%	42.3%	4.3%	100.0%
West Midlands	7.6%	21.1%	14.4%	7.8%	42.3%	6.8%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	9.0%	18.0%	22.8%	9.0%	34.7%	6.6%	100.0%
North West	9.2%	29.6%	18.4%	10.5%	29.6%	2.6%	100.0%
All others	17.2%	20.4%	16.1%	7.5%	28.0%	10.8%	100.0%
Total	10.7%	23.6%	16.3%	9.3%	34.1%	6.1%	100.0%

# SEXUAL HEALTH AND HIV RISK BEHAVIOURS

## 18. Current regular sexual relationships

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Current regular sexual relationships				Total
	NO regular partner at present	One regular partner (mongamous)	One regular partner (but NOT monogamous)	More than one regular partner	
London	36.9%	42.3%	13.1%	7.8%	100.0%
South West	46.2%	23.1%	25.0%	5.8%	100.0%
South Central	36.0%	40.5%	21.6%	1.8%	100.0%
South East Coast	36.4%	47.3%	12.4%	3.9%	100.0%
East of England	36.9%	40.6%	16.0%	6.4%	100.0%
East Midlands	43.4%	40.8%	10.7%	5.1%	100.0%
West Midlands	44.8%	42.4%	9.7%	3.2%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	40.9%	46.3%	7.3%	5.5%	100.0%
North West	44.4%	34.4%	15.2%	6.0%	100.0%
All others	41.2%	43.5%	10.6%	4.7%	100.0%
Total	39.7%	41.6%	12.9%	5.8%	100.0%

## 19. Total number of sexual intercourse partners in the last year

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Total number of sexual intercourse partners in the last year								Total
	None	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	6 to 12	13 or more	
London	23.8%	42.3%	15.8%	6.2%	2.8%	2.5%	3.6%	3.1%	100.0%
South West	38.5%	34.6%	13.5%	3.8%	3.8%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	100.0%
South Central	19.6%	44.9%	17.8%	6.5%	5.6%	2.8%	1.9%	.9%	100.0%
South East Coast	28.2%	46.0%	11.3%	4.8%	3.2%	4.0%	1.6%	.8%	100.0%
East of England	27.6%	41.6%	12.4%	5.9%	4.3%	1.1%	6.5%	.5%	100.0%
East Midlands	31.0%	31.5%	18.5%	6.0%	3.0%	2.5%	2.5%	5.0%	100.0%
West Midlands	34.3%	43.9%	9.8%	6.8%	1.4%	.5%	1.4%	1.9%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	27.3%	43.6%	13.3%	4.2%	1.2%	1.8%	4.8%	3.6%	100.0%
North West	25.7%	38.5%	15.5%	7.4%	1.4%	1.4%	6.8%	3.4%	100.0%
All others	29.8%	36.9%	14.3%	6.0%	3.6%		6.0%	3.6%	100.0%
Total	27.3%	41.4%	14.4%	6.1%	2.7%	2.0%	3.5%	2.7%	100.0%

## 20. regularity of condom use in the last year

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Regularity of condom use in the last year						Total
	Always	More than half the time	About half the time	Less than half the time	Never	Not had intercourse in last 12 months	
London	34.2%	12.9%	5.4%	8.8%	17.9%	20.8%	100.0%
South West	13.7%	2.0%	9.8%	5.9%	29.4%	39.2%	100.0%
South Central	41.4%	10.8%	6.3%	5.4%	18.9%	17.1%	100.0%
South East Coast	22.5%	12.4%	7.0%	7.8%	24.8%	25.6%	100.0%
East of England	24.7%	10.0%	5.8%	9.5%	26.3%	23.7%	100.0%
East Midlands	27.3%	13.6%	4.5%	7.6%	19.2%	27.8%	100.0%
West Midlands	29.4%	9.2%	4.7%	7.1%	18.9%	30.7%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	35.3%	10.8%	4.2%	6.6%	18.6%	24.6%	100.0%
North West	28.3%	10.5%	6.6%	9.2%	19.1%	26.3%	100.0%
All others	38.4%	4.7%	4.7%	10.5%	17.4%	24.4%	100.0%
Total	31.3%	11.2%	5.5%	8.1%	19.6%	24.4%	100.0%

## 21. Experienced condom failure in the last year (All)

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Experienced condom breakage or slippage in the last year		Total
	No	Yes	
London	83.7%	16.3%	100.0%
South West	98.0%	2.0%	100.0%
South Central	76.1%	23.9%	100.0%
South East Coast	79.1%	20.9%	100.0%
East of England	79.6%	20.4%	100.0%
East Midlands	78.4%	21.6%	100.0%
West Midlands	81.8%	18.2%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	83.9%	16.1%	100.0%
North West	79.6%	20.4%	100.0%
All others	82.4%	17.6%	100.0%
Total	82.1%	17.9%	100.0%

### 22. Likelihood of sero-discordant intercourse in the last year (males)

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Sex - likelihood of unprotected SDUI (males)					Total
	I definitely have	I probably have	I don't know	I probably have not	I definitely have not	
London	9.6%	7.2%	17.5%	11.8%	53.8%	100.0%
South West	5.9%	5.9%	41.2%	17.6%	29.4%	100.0%
South Central		6.8%	29.5%	9.1%	54.5%	100.0%
South East Coast	4.5%	9.1%	18.2%	9.1%	59.1%	100.0%
East of England	9.3%	9.3%	20.4%	6.5%	54.6%	100.0%
East Midlands	5.8%	7.5%	15.8%	11.7%	59.2%	100.0%
West Midlands	5.7%	3.4%	15.5%	14.4%	60.9%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	4.8%	3.6%	20.5%	18.1%	53.0%	100.0%
North West	5.8%	5.8%	15.9%	10.1%	62.3%	100.0%
All others	14.9%	4.3%	19.1%	8.5%	53.2%	100.0%
Total	7.6%	6.4%	18.4%	11.8%	55.9%	100.0%

### 23. Likelihood of sero-discordant unprotected intercourse in the last year (females)

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Sex - likelihood of unprotected SDUI (females)					Total
	I definitely have	I probably have	I don't know	I probably have not	I definitely have not	
London	4.6%	3.8%	12.2%	11.6%	67.9%	100.0%
South West	16.7%	6.7%	23.3%	10.0%	43.3%	100.0%
South Central	6.5%	9.7%	19.4%	6.5%	58.1%	100.0%
South East Coast	6.3%	3.8%	13.8%	7.5%	68.8%	100.0%
East of England	7.8%	3.9%	11.7%	3.9%	72.7%	100.0%
East Midlands	7.6%	3.8%	12.7%	3.8%	72.2%	100.0%
West Midlands	4.8%	3.2%	16.9%	7.4%	67.7%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	8.2%		11.0%	15.1%	65.8%	100.0%
North West	2.7%	2.7%	14.7%	17.3%	62.7%	100.0%
All others	9.7%	3.2%	12.9%	3.2%	71.0%	100.0%
Total	5.8%	3.8%	13.8%	9.7%	67.0%	100.0%

## 24. Taken PEP (all)

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Taken PEP		Total
	No	Yes	
London	97.1%	2.9%	100.0%
South West	93.9%	6.1%	100.0%
South Central	95.5%	4.5%	100.0%
South East Coast	94.7%	5.3%	100.0%
East of England	96.3%	3.7%	100.0%
East Midlands	97.6%	2.4%	100.0%
West Midlands	96.1%	3.9%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	97.0%	3.0%	100.0%
North West	93.3%	6.7%	100.0%
All others	95.4%	4.6%	100.0%
Total	96.4%	3.6%	100.0%



## HIV AWARENESS AND KNOWLEDGE NEEDS

### 25. AIDS is caused by a virus called HIV

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	AIDS is caused by a virus called HIV				Total
	I knew this before today	I wasn't sure if this was true or not	I didn't know this	I don't understand this	
London	94.8%	2.4%	2.1%	.8%	100.0%
South West	80.8%	7.7%	11.5%		100.0%
South Central	93.8%	1.8%	4.5%		100.0%
South East Coast	94.9%	3.7%	.7%	.7%	100.0%
East of England	89.9%	3.0%	5.1%	2.0%	100.0%
East Midlands	92.1%	3.7%	3.2%	.9%	100.0%
West Midlands	96.7%	2.0%	.8%	.5%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	94.9%	4.5%	.6%		100.0%
North West	91.1%	7.0%	1.3%	.6%	100.0%
All others	91.6%	3.2%	4.2%	1.1%	100.0%
Total	93.8%	3.1%	2.4%	.7%	100.0%

### 26. You can not be sure someone is NOT infected by HIV by looking at them

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	You can not be sure that someone is NOT infected by HIV by looking at them				Total
	I knew this before today	I wasn't sure if this was true or not	I didn't know this	I don't understand this	
London	87.9%	7.0%	4.1%	1.0%	100.0%
South West	65.4%	23.1%	11.5%		100.0%
South Central	86.4%	9.1%	3.6%	.9%	100.0%
South East Coast	90.4%	6.7%	3.0%		100.0%
East of England	84.8%	7.1%	6.6%	1.5%	100.0%
East Midlands	79.9%	10.3%	7.9%	1.9%	100.0%
West Midlands	88.1%	6.6%	4.6%	.8%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	89.0%	6.4%	3.5%	1.2%	100.0%
North West	82.2%	8.9%	6.4%	2.5%	100.0%
All others	82.6%	10.9%	2.2%	4.3%	100.0%
Total	86.2%	7.8%	4.8%	1.2%	100.0%

### 27. People can have HIV without knowing it

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	People can have HIV without knowing it				Total
	I knew this before today	I wasn't sure if this was true or not	I didn't know this	I don't understand this	
London	90.5%	5.0%	3.9%	.7%	100.0%
South West	74.5%	13.7%	7.8%	3.9%	100.0%
South Central	92.8%	1.8%	4.5%	.9%	100.0%
South East Coast	85.8%	7.5%	5.2%	1.5%	100.0%
East of England	87.4%	5.1%	4.5%	3.0%	100.0%
East Midlands	80.7%	7.1%	10.4%	1.9%	100.0%
West Midlands	91.6%	3.0%	4.1%	1.3%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	90.8%	5.2%	3.4%	.6%	100.0%
North West	86.1%	6.6%	4.6%	2.6%	100.0%
All others	86.0%	8.1%	4.7%	1.2%	100.0%
Total	88.7%	5.2%	4.7%	1.3%	100.0%

### 28. There is a medical test that can show whether or not you have HIV

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	There is a medical test that can show whether or not you have HIV				Total
	I knew this before today	I wasn't sure if this was true or not	I didn't know this	I don't understand this	
London	94.5%	2.7%	1.9%	.9%	100.0%
South West	76.5%	17.6%	5.9%		100.0%
South Central	93.8%	1.8%	3.6%	.9%	100.0%
South East Coast	94.1%	3.7%	1.5%	.7%	100.0%
East of England	90.4%	4.1%	3.6%	2.0%	100.0%
East Midlands	94.4%	.9%	3.7%	.9%	100.0%
West Midlands	94.4%	2.5%	2.3%	.8%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	94.8%	2.3%	2.9%		100.0%
North West	87.9%	2.5%	8.3%	1.3%	100.0%
All others	88.0%	8.7%	2.2%	1.1%	100.0%
Total	93.1%	3.1%	2.8%	.9%	100.0%

**29. Africans are NOT deported from the UK just because they have HIV**

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Africans are NOT deported from the UK just because they have HIV				Total
	I knew this before today	I wasn't sure if this was true or not	I didn't know this	I don't understand this	
London	65.5%	17.5%	13.3%	3.8%	100.0%
South West	49.0%	27.5%	21.6%	2.0%	100.0%
South Central	62.4%	15.6%	14.7%	7.3%	100.0%
South East Coast	64.4%	21.2%	11.4%	3.0%	100.0%
East of England	66.5%	14.9%	14.4%	4.1%	100.0%
East Midlands	53.6%	18.5%	26.5%	1.4%	100.0%
West Midlands	64.0%	15.7%	17.5%	2.8%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	61.5%	14.4%	18.4%	5.7%	100.0%
North West	54.2%	13.5%	23.2%	9.0%	100.0%
All others	48.9%	28.3%	20.7%	2.2%	100.0%
Total	62.2%	17.3%	16.5%	3.9%	100.0%

**30. There is NO cure for HIV infection once someone has it**

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	There is no cure for HIV infection once someone has it				Total
	I knew this before today	I didn't know this before today	I wasn't sure if this was true or not	I don't understand this	
London	89.7%	3.5%	4.3%	2.4%	100.0%
South West	77.6%	8.2%	12.2%	2.0%	100.0%
South Central	93.7%	3.6%	2.7%		100.0%
South East Coast	93.8%	3.1%	.8%	2.3%	100.0%
East of England	85.6%	4.1%	6.2%	4.1%	100.0%
East Midlands	88.6%	5.2%	4.7%	1.4%	100.0%
West Midlands	89.2%	3.9%	4.7%	2.1%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	88.2%	1.8%	5.9%	4.1%	100.0%
North West	87.7%	3.2%	8.4%	.6%	100.0%
All others	77.8%	8.9%	5.6%	7.8%	100.0%
Total	88.7%	3.9%	4.9%	2.5%	100.0%

**31. At least 1-in-20 of all Africans living in England have HIV infection**

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	At least 1-in-20 of all Africans living in England have HIV infection				Total
	I knew this before today	I didn't know this before today	I wasn't sure if this was true or not	I don't understand this	
London	31.8%	46.7%	15.9%	5.6%	100.0%
South West	20.4%	42.9%	30.6%	6.1%	100.0%
South Central	43.6%	40.0%	12.7%	3.6%	100.0%
South East Coast	31.5%	46.5%	14.2%	7.9%	100.0%
East of England	31.4%	46.6%	15.7%	6.3%	100.0%
East Midlands	22.9%	52.9%	17.6%	6.7%	100.0%
West Midlands	28.2%	53.8%	13.1%	5.0%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	40.6%	41.8%	12.1%	5.5%	100.0%
North West	30.9%	45.4%	20.4%	3.3%	100.0%
All others	25.6%	48.8%	18.6%	7.0%	100.0%
Total	31.1%	47.6%	15.8%	5.6%	100.0%

**32. There are HIV medicines that can help people with HIV infection**

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	There are HIV medicines that can help people with HIV to stay healthy				Total
	I knew this before today	I didn't know this before today	I wasn't sure if this was true or not	I don't understand this	
London	86.0%	6.2%	6.0%	1.8%	100.0%
South West	67.3%	14.3%	14.3%	4.1%	100.0%
South Central	90.1%	4.5%	4.5%	.9%	100.0%
South East Coast	87.8%	6.1%	3.8%	2.3%	100.0%
East of England	81.9%	8.8%	6.2%	3.1%	100.0%
East Midlands	74.2%	17.7%	7.2%	1.0%	100.0%
West Midlands	86.1%	7.9%	5.0%	1.0%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	87.4%	4.8%	5.4%	2.4%	100.0%
North West	82.4%	7.2%	7.2%	3.3%	100.0%
All others	67.8%	13.3%	10.0%	8.9%	100.0%
Total	83.8%	7.9%	6.1%	2.1%	100.0%

### 33. HIV medicines work better if people with HIV take them before they become ill

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	HIV medicines work better if people with HIV take them before they become ill				Total
	I knew this before today	I didn't know this before today	I wasn't sure if this was true or not	I don't understand this	
London	64.8%	21.5%	9.2%	4.6%	100.0%
South West	38.8%	28.6%	26.5%	6.1%	100.0%
South Central	64.9%	22.5%	9.0%	3.6%	100.0%
South East Coast	72.5%	13.7%	9.9%	3.8%	100.0%
East of England	63.9%	19.4%	11.0%	5.8%	100.0%
East Midlands	48.6%	37.6%	9.0%	4.8%	100.0%
West Midlands	61.5%	26.9%	8.2%	3.4%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	68.0%	18.3%	5.9%	7.7%	100.0%
North West	66.4%	19.7%	11.2%	2.6%	100.0%
All others	51.1%	24.4%	13.3%	11.1%	100.0%
Total	62.5%	23.1%	9.6%	4.8%	100.0%

### 34. HIV is never passed through shaking hands or touching people

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	HIV is never passed on through shaking hands or touching people				Total
	I knew this before today	I didn't know this before today	I wasn't sure if this was true or not	I don't understand this	
London	91.8%	3.4%	4.0%	.9%	100.0%
South West	79.6%	6.1%	12.2%	2.0%	100.0%
South Central	97.3%	1.8%	.9%		100.0%
South East Coast	94.7%	2.3%	1.5%	1.5%	100.0%
East of England	88.7%	1.5%	7.2%	2.6%	100.0%
East Midlands	94.3%	2.4%	1.9%	1.4%	100.0%
West Midlands	94.5%	2.4%	1.0%	2.1%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	94.1%	1.8%	1.8%	2.4%	100.0%
North West	90.2%	2.6%	6.5%	.7%	100.0%
All others	89.1%	2.2%	5.4%	3.3%	100.0%
Total	92.3%	2.7%	3.6%	1.5%	100.0%

### 35. A person with HIV can pass it to a partner during sexual intercourse

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	A person with HIV can pass it to a partner during sexual intercourse				Total
	I knew this before today	I didn't know this before today	I wasn't sure if this was true or not	I don't understand this	
London	95.2%	2.2%	1.4%	1.1%	100.0%
South West	85.4%	10.4%	4.2%		100.0%
South Central	98.2%	.9%	.9%		100.0%
South East Coast	96.2%		1.5%	2.3%	100.0%
East of England	90.7%	2.1%	5.2%	2.1%	100.0%
East Midlands	96.7%	1.4%	.5%	1.4%	100.0%
West Midlands	96.6%	1.8%	.5%	1.0%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	97.0%	1.2%	.6%	1.2%	100.0%
North West	88.9%	4.6%	3.9%	2.6%	100.0%
All others	84.4%	4.4%	4.4%	6.7%	100.0%
Total	94.5%	2.2%	1.7%	1.5%	100.0%

### 36. Condoms are free from sexual health clinics, family planning clinics and some community organisations

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Condoms are free from sexual health clinics, family planning clinics and some community organisations				Total
	I knew this before today	I didn't know this before today	I wasn't sure if this was true or not	I don't understand this	
London	84.7%	9.3%	5.1%	.9%	100.0%
South West	57.1%	12.2%	26.5%	4.1%	100.0%
South Central	92.7%	4.6%	2.8%		100.0%
South East Coast	84.8%	9.8%	3.0%	2.3%	100.0%
East of England	82.2%	7.9%	7.9%	2.1%	100.0%
East Midlands	71.9%	21.0%	6.7%	.5%	100.0%
West Midlands	73.3%	19.4%	5.5%	1.8%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	81.1%	13.0%	3.0%	3.0%	100.0%
North West	66.0%	19.3%	12.7%	2.0%	100.0%
All others	73.6%	11.0%	9.9%	5.5%	100.0%
Total	79.7%	12.5%	6.2%	1.6%	100.0%

**37. Some people with HIV have been imprisoned in the UK for passing their infection to a sexual partner**

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Some people with HIV have been imprisoned in the UK for passing their infection to a sexual partner				Total
	I knew this before today	I didn't know this before today	I wasn't sure if this was true or not	I don't understand this	
London	67.1%	20.8%	9.5%	2.6%	100.0%
South West	57.1%	16.3%	16.3%	10.2%	100.0%
South Central	65.8%	18.0%	10.8%	5.4%	100.0%
South East Coast	62.9%	23.5%	9.8%	3.8%	100.0%
East of England	61.3%	22.5%	11.0%	5.2%	100.0%
East Midlands	48.3%	40.7%	7.7%	3.3%	100.0%
West Midlands	49.5%	35.6%	9.9%	5.0%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	59.8%	27.2%	8.9%	4.1%	100.0%
North West	53.6%	33.3%	9.2%	3.9%	100.0%
All others	45.6%	33.3%	15.6%	5.6%	100.0%
Total	59.7%	26.5%	9.9%	3.9%	100.0%

## OTHER HIV PREVENTION NEEDS

### 38. I can use condoms with a sexual partner if I want to

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	I can use condoms with a sexual partner if I want to					Total
	strongly agree	agree	don't know / does not apply	disagree	strongly disagree	
London	53.8%	29.3%	7.9%	4.5%	4.5%	100.0%
South West	43.1%	31.4%	15.7%	7.8%	2.0%	100.0%
South Central	58.2%	22.7%	9.1%	6.4%	3.6%	100.0%
South East Coast	55.7%	25.2%	11.5%	3.1%	4.6%	100.0%
East of England	50.0%	27.1%	11.2%	6.4%	5.3%	100.0%
East Midlands	49.5%	28.4%	14.2%	4.4%	3.4%	100.0%
West Midlands	47.9%	32.1%	14.2%	3.4%	2.4%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	50.3%	34.7%	9.0%	3.0%	3.0%	100.0%
North West	52.7%	20.9%	12.2%	9.5%	4.7%	100.0%
All others	47.8%	34.4%	5.6%	4.4%	7.8%	100.0%
Total	51.8%	29.1%	10.3%	4.7%	4.1%	100.0%

### 39. I sometimes have a problem getting hold of condoms

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	I sometimes have a problem getting hold of condoms					Total
	strongly agree	agree	don't know / does not apply	disagree	strongly disagree	
London	7.8%	12.2%	17.2%	30.1%	32.6%	100.0%
South West	21.6%	23.5%	15.7%	17.6%	21.6%	100.0%
South Central	4.6%	10.1%	15.6%	36.7%	33.0%	100.0%
South East Coast	2.3%	6.9%	24.6%	29.2%	36.9%	100.0%
East of England	8.6%	10.8%	18.4%	28.6%	33.5%	100.0%
East Midlands	6.5%	18.6%	25.1%	25.6%	24.1%	100.0%
West Midlands	5.6%	11.2%	28.5%	25.9%	28.8%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	9.1%	13.3%	24.2%	33.3%	20.0%	100.0%
North West	4.8%	21.8%	24.5%	22.4%	26.5%	100.0%
All others	10.6%	17.6%	22.4%	18.8%	30.6%	100.0%
Total	7.3%	13.2%	21.1%	28.3%	30.1%	100.0%



**40. If I carried a condom I would worry about what people thought of me**

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	If I carried a condom I would worry about what people thought of me					Total
	strongly agree	agree	don't know / does not apply	disagree	strongly disagree	
London	15.9%	13.2%	14.0%	27.7%	29.3%	100.0%
South West	19.6%	23.5%	19.6%	19.6%	17.6%	100.0%
South Central	15.5%	13.6%	10.9%	29.1%	30.9%	100.0%
South East Coast	13.1%	13.1%	19.2%	23.1%	31.5%	100.0%
East of England	17.4%	10.5%	16.3%	25.8%	30.0%	100.0%
East Midlands	18.9%	20.9%	19.4%	19.9%	20.9%	100.0%
West Midlands	21.1%	14.6%	18.8%	22.5%	23.0%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	17.1%	10.4%	11.6%	34.8%	26.2%	100.0%
North West	26.5%	17.2%	9.9%	20.5%	25.8%	100.0%
All others	22.0%	19.8%	7.7%	22.0%	28.6%	100.0%
Total	17.9%	14.4%	15.0%	25.6%	27.2%	100.0%

**41. I would find it easy to talk about safe sex and HIV with new sexual partners**

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	I would find it easy to talk about safer sex and HIV with new sexual partners					Total
	strongly agree	agree	don't know / does not apply	disagree	strongly disagree	
London	44.6%	27.9%	16.8%	6.6%	4.2%	100.0%
South West	37.3%	41.2%	9.8%	7.8%	3.9%	100.0%
South Central	40.7%	28.7%	17.6%	11.1%	1.9%	100.0%
South East Coast	46.2%	21.5%	21.5%	3.8%	6.9%	100.0%
East of England	45.7%	23.4%	19.1%	8.5%	3.2%	100.0%
East Midlands	44.1%	29.9%	20.1%	5.4%	.5%	100.0%
West Midlands	41.1%	26.1%	24.7%	4.5%	3.7%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	49.7%	26.0%	14.2%	5.3%	4.7%	100.0%
North West	38.0%	27.3%	24.0%	8.0%	2.7%	100.0%
All others	40.9%	23.9%	19.3%	12.5%	3.4%	100.0%
Total	43.7%	27.1%	19.0%	6.6%	3.7%	100.0%

**42. I do not want to get HIV (if I havent already got it) [Among those who had NOT tested HIV positive]**

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	I do not want to get or pass on HIV (not tested HIV positive)					Total
	strongly agree	agree	not sure	disagree	strongly disagree	
London	83.2%	10.2%	3.3%	1.5%	1.8%	100.0%
South West	60.5%	30.2%	7.0%	2.3%		100.0%
South Central	90.0%	7.8%		1.1%	1.1%	100.0%
South East Coast	86.4%	6.8%	1.9%		4.9%	100.0%
East of England	85.2%	7.1%	3.2%	1.3%	3.2%	100.0%
East Midlands	78.1%	13.7%	3.3%	2.7%	2.2%	100.0%
West Midlands	84.9%	8.4%	3.2%	2.0%	1.5%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	87.8%	6.9%	1.5%	3.1%	.8%	100.0%
North West	84.4%	7.8%	4.7%	2.3%	.8%	100.0%
All others	74.3%	14.3%	7.1%	1.4%	2.9%	100.0%
Total	83.2%	9.9%	3.2%	1.7%	1.9%	100.0%

**43. I think I am at risk of getting HIV [Among those who had NOT tested HIV positive]**

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Think I am at risk of getting or passing on HIV (not tested HIV positive)					Total
	strongly agree	agree	not sure	disagree	strongly disagree	
London	7.3%	8.7%	17.6%	25.1%	41.2%	100.0%
South West	11.6%	34.9%	14.0%	16.3%	23.3%	100.0%
South Central	7.8%	14.4%	25.6%	18.9%	33.3%	100.0%
South East Coast	6.9%	8.8%	14.7%	22.5%	47.1%	100.0%
East of England	15.0%	8.5%	19.0%	17.0%	40.5%	100.0%
East Midlands	17.8%	11.1%	22.2%	17.2%	31.7%	100.0%
West Midlands	7.0%	5.9%	20.5%	20.5%	46.0%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	7.0%	10.1%	20.2%	27.1%	35.7%	100.0%
North West	6.3%	9.4%	18.8%	25.8%	39.8%	100.0%
All others	12.7%	7.0%	15.5%	23.9%	40.8%	100.0%
Total	9.0%	9.3%	18.9%	22.6%	40.3%	100.0%

**44. I have the power to reduce my risk of getting HIV [Among those who had NOT tested HIV positive]**

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	I have power to reduce risk of getting or passing on HIV (not tested HIV positive)					Total
	strongly agree	agree	not sure	disagree	strongly disagree	
London	65.6%	21.7%	7.1%	2.0%	3.6%	100.0%
South West	50.0%	33.3%	14.3%	2.4%		100.0%
South Central	64.0%	20.2%	10.1%		5.6%	100.0%
South East Coast	78.2%	11.9%	7.9%		2.0%	100.0%
East of England	67.7%	17.1%	8.2%	2.5%	4.4%	100.0%
East Midlands	60.4%	23.6%	9.9%	1.1%	4.9%	100.0%
West Midlands	64.9%	19.0%	7.6%	1.8%	6.7%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	71.2%	24.2%	2.3%	1.5%	.8%	100.0%
North West	75.0%	12.5%	7.8%	2.3%	2.3%	100.0%
All others	60.8%	20.3%	9.5%	4.1%	5.4%	100.0%
Total	66.2%	20.3%	7.7%	1.8%	4.0%	100.0%

**45. Desire for more sexual health and HIV knowledge**

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Desire for more sexual health and HIV knowledge		Total
	No	Yes	
London	12.9%	87.1%	100.0%
South West	12.0%	88.0%	100.0%
South Central	8.3%	91.7%	100.0%
South East Coast	5.6%	94.4%	100.0%
East of England	14.8%	85.2%	100.0%
East Midlands	10.0%	90.0%	100.0%
West Midlands	12.1%	87.9%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	3.6%	96.4%	100.0%
North West	9.3%	90.7%	100.0%
All others	16.3%	83.7%	100.0%
Total	11.3%	88.7%	100.0%

#### 46. Desire to learn about sexual health and HIV through reading

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Desire to learn about sexual health and HIV through reading		Total
	No	Yes	
London	21.9%	78.1%	100.0%
South West	36.7%	63.3%	100.0%
South Central	13.3%	86.7%	100.0%
South East Coast	17.7%	82.3%	100.0%
East of England	31.4%	68.6%	100.0%
East Midlands	23.4%	76.6%	100.0%
West Midlands	24.1%	75.9%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	23.3%	76.7%	100.0%
North West	23.6%	76.4%	100.0%
All others	25.3%	74.7%	100.0%
Total	23.1%	76.9%	100.0%

#### 47. Desire to learn about sexual health and HIV through talking to an individual

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Desire to learn about sexual health and HIV through talking to an individual		Total
	No	Yes	
London	45.1%	54.9%	100.0%
South West	30.6%	69.4%	100.0%
South Central	36.2%	63.8%	100.0%
South East Coast	47.6%	52.4%	100.0%
East of England	45.4%	54.6%	100.0%
East Midlands	39.0%	61.0%	100.0%
West Midlands	45.3%	54.7%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	34.4%	65.6%	100.0%
North West	44.6%	55.4%	100.0%
All others	46.8%	53.2%	100.0%
Total	43.3%	56.7%	100.0%

#### 48. Desire to learn about sexual health and HIV through taking part in a group

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Desire to learn about sexual health and HIV through taking part in group/workshop		Total
	No	Yes	
London	75.9%	24.1%	100.0%
South West	95.9%	4.1%	100.0%
South Central	79.0%	21.0%	100.0%
South East Coast	70.2%	29.8%	100.0%
East of England	79.5%	20.5%	100.0%
East Midlands	77.6%	22.4%	100.0%
West Midlands	81.1%	18.9%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	74.2%	25.8%	100.0%
North West	84.5%	15.5%	100.0%
All others	82.3%	17.7%	100.0%
Total	78.0%	22.0%	100.0%

#### 49. Heard of PEP

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Heard of PEP		Total
	No	Yes	
London	66.6%	33.4%	100.0%
South West	65.3%	34.7%	100.0%
South Central	64.5%	35.5%	100.0%
South East Coast	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%
East of England	72.8%	27.2%	100.0%
East Midlands	80.3%	19.7%	100.0%
West Midlands	68.2%	31.8%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	64.1%	35.9%	100.0%
North West	63.6%	36.4%	100.0%
All others	68.2%	31.8%	100.0%
Total	68.1%	31.9%	100.0%

**50. Willingness to use PEP [Among those who had NOT tested HIV positive]**

% within Strategic Health Authority of residence

	Willingness to use PEP (among those who have not tested HIV positive)			Total
	No	Yes	Maybe	
London	12.6%	62.4%	25.0%	100.0%
South West	4.8%	57.1%	38.1%	100.0%
South Central	6.9%	66.7%	26.4%	100.0%
South East Coast	11.0%	51.0%	38.0%	100.0%
East of England	12.0%	64.0%	24.0%	100.0%
East Midlands	12.1%	62.6%	25.3%	100.0%
West Midlands	10.2%	60.1%	29.7%	100.0%
Yorkshire and The Humber	13.5%	56.3%	30.2%	100.0%
North West	5.6%	62.7%	31.7%	100.0%
All others	19.4%	52.2%	28.4%	100.0%
Total	11.5%	60.9%	27.6%	100.0%

<ENDS>