

EMIS Final Questionnaire (English Version)

This document contains the complete text of the English language version of the EMIS questionnaire, including the introductory text, exit texts and page headings. Routing instructions and notes appear within [] and did not appear on-screen. All questions are numbered sequentially as they appeared in the questionnaire. Words within < > refer to the answer to a previous question.

Individuals and organisations are welcome to use individual questions, or the whole questionnaire, on the understanding that they credit the EMIS project in any written outputs arising from their use.

Standard Response Sets

No-Yes response set

- 1=No
- 2=Yes

5 point disagree-agree response set

- 1=Strongly disagree
- 2=Disagree
- 3=Neither / not sure
- 4=Agree
- 5=Strongly agree

Recency response set

- 1=Never
- 2=Within the last 24 hours
- 3=Within the last 7 days
- 4=Within the last 4 weeks
- 5=Within the last 6 months
- 6=Within the last 12 months
- 7=Within the last 5 years
- 8=More than 5 years ago

Knowledge response set

- 1=I already knew this
- 2=I wasn't sure about this
- 3=I didn't know this already
- 4=I don't understand this
- 5=I do not believe this

Frequency response set

- 1=Never
- 2=Rarely
- 3=Sometimes
- 4=Often
- 5=Very often
- 6=Does not apply to me

7 point disagree-agree with does not apply response set

- 1=1 Strongly disagree
- 2=2
- 3=3
- 4=4 Undecided
- 5=5
- 6=6
- 7=7 Strongly agree
- 8=Does not apply to me

[INTRODUCTORY TEXT]

EMIS: European Man-for-Man Internet Survey 2010

Welcome to the largest ever survey of gay men, bisexual men and other men who are attracted to men. It is happening across Europe.

Please take part if you are...

- a man who is attracted to other men AND/OR
- a man who has sex with men AND/OR
- a man who thinks he might have sex with men in the future

You must be old enough to legally have sex in the country where you live.

What's it about?

It asks about relationships, sex life, risks and precautions, and use of health services. One of the goals is to see whether gay men and other men who have sex with men have access to HIV testing and prevention. Most men take 20 to 30 minutes to complete the survey.

What about data protection?

We guarantee your anonymity. We will **NOT** collect the IP-address of your computer or try to install any cookies on it. We will not collect any information about you that would allow anybody to identify you.

A report of the survey results will be produced towards the end 2010. It will be available from the project's website.

Who are we?

We are an international group of researchers and health workers in public health institutes, universities and non-governmental organisations working in HIV, gay health and human rights, from 31 European countries.

The survey is funded by the European Commission and supported by the European Centre for Prevention and Disease Control, the European Regional Office of the World Health Organization, and many national and international gay organisations and websites.

You can get more information about the survey at www.emis-project.eu

Please complete this survey ONCE ONLY this summer.

Tick both of these boxes to say that you have read and understood what the questionnaire is about and that you wish to take part.

- I have read and understood the above information.
- In the country I live in, I am old enough to legally have sex with men.

ABOUT YOU

Q1. Are you... [compulsory question]

- 1=A man
- 2=A woman
- 3=Transgender/Transsexual: Man to woman
- 4=Transgender/Transsexual: Woman to man

Q1b. [if Q1=2] This research is about men. You are very welcome to read and complete the rest of the survey however we will be unable to use your data. What would you like to do?

- 1=Exit the survey now
- 2=Continue reading the survey

[If Q1b=1] Thank you for your interest in EMIS, the results will be available across Europe in 2011. You can get more information at www.emis-project.eu [go to exit page]

[If Q1=3 or 4] Thank you for your interest in the survey, we are very pleased to welcome you. Please note that some of the questions may not reflect your personal biological situation. If you feel a question does not apply to you, please leave it blank and move onto the next question.

Q2. How old are you? [compulsory question]

[write in answer]

ABOUT WHERE YOU LIVE

Q3. How would you describe the place you live in?

- 1=A very big city or town (a million or more people)
- 2=A big city or town (500,000-999,999 people)
- 3=A medium-sized city or town (100,000-499,999 people)
- 4=A small city or town (10,000-99,999 people)
- 5=A village / the countryside (less than 10,000 people)

Q4. Which country do you currently live in? [compulsory question]

[see Appendix for response set]

Q4b. [This research is about men living in European countries. You are very welcome to read and complete the rest of the survey, however we will be unable to use your data.

What would you like to do?

- 1=Exit the survey now
- 2=Continue reading the survey

[If Q4b=1] Thank you for your interest in EMIS, the results will be available across Europe in 2011. You can get more information at www.emis-project.eu [go to exit page]

Q5. Which [region etc.] do you live in?

[see Appendix for response sets]

YOUR COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Q6. Were you born in <Q4>?

[No-Yes]

Q7. [if Q6=1] Which country were you born in? (If it does not exist anymore, please select the country that best applies.)

[see Appendix for response set]

Q8. [if Q6=1] How many years have you been living in <Q4>?

- 1=Less than a year
- 2=1
- 3=2
- ...
- 111=110

ABOUT YOUR SEXUALITY

Q9. Who are you sexually attracted to?

- 1=Only to men
- 2=Mostly to men and sometimes to women
- 3=Both to men and women equally
- 4=Mostly to women and sometimes to men
- 5=Only to women

Q10. Which of the following options best describes how you think of yourself?

- 1=Gay or homosexual
- 2=Bisexual
- 3=Straight or heterosexual
- 4=Any other term
- 5=I don't usually use a term

Q11. [if Q11=1, 2 3 or 4] Thinking about all the people who know you (including family, friends and work or study colleagues), what proportion know that you are attracted to men?

- 1=All or almost all
- 2=More than half
- 3=Less than half
- 4=Few
- 5=None

HOW YOU FEEL ABOUT YOUR SEX LIFE

Q12-Q14. Do you disagree or agree with the following statements?

Q12. The sex I have is always as safe as I want it to be.

[5 point disagree-agree]

Q13. I find it easy to say 'no' to sex I don't want.

[5 point disagree-agree]

Q14. I'm satisfied with what I know about HIV and sexually transmitted infections.

[5 point disagree-agree]

Q15. Are you happy with your sex life?

[No-Yes]

Q16-Q29 [if Q15=1] Why are you not happy with your sex life? Tick as many as apply. [response set rotated]

Q16. I am not having any sex.

[No-Yes]

Q17. I would like more sexual partners.

[No-Yes]

Q18. I worry about having too many sexual partners.

[No-Yes]

Q19. I would like more sex with the man / men I have sex with.

[No-Yes]

Q20. I want a steady relationship with someone.

[No-Yes]

Q21. I have problems in my steady relationship.

[No-Yes]

Q22. I am not as sexually confident as I want to be.

[No-Yes]

Q23. I worry about passing on HIV or other STIs.
[No-Yes]

Q24. I worry about picking up HIV or other STIs.
[No-Yes]

Q25. I have problems getting or keeping a hard-on (erection).
[No-Yes]

Q26. My sex drive is too low.
[No-Yes]

Q27. My health problems interfere with sex.
[No-Yes]

Q28. My partner's health problems interfere with sex.
[No-Yes]

Q29. Other reason
[No-Yes]

Q30. [if Q29=2] What other reason do you have for not being happy with your sex life?
[write in answer]

THE PLACES YOU VISIT IN THE COUNTRY YOU LIVE IN

When did you last visit each of the following types of places in <Q4>. Please say when you last did something, even if this was not typical for you, or if it was for your work.

Q31. When did you last visit **a gay community centre, organisation or social group** in <Q4>?
[recency response set]

Q32. When did you last visit **a gay cafe, bar or pub** in <Q4>?
[recency response set]

Q33. When did you last visit **a gay disco or nightclub** in <Q4>?
[recency response set]

Q34. When did you last visit a backroom of **a bar, gay sex club, a public gay sex party** in <Q4>?
[recency response set]

Q35. When did you last visit **a gay sex party in a private home** in <Q4>?
[recency response set]

Q36. When did you last visit **a gay sauna** in <Q4>?
[recency response set]

Q37. When did you last visit **a porn cinema** in <Q4>?
[recency response set]

Q38. When did you last visit **a cruising location where men meet for sex** (street, roadside service area, park, beach, baths, lavatory) in <Q4>?
[recency response set]

Q39. AND FINALLY, APART FROM THIS TIME IN FRONT OF A COMPUTER, when did you last visit **any website for gay and bisexual men** including dating, information and porn sites?
[recency response set]

ABOUT YOUR RELATIONSHIPS AND FRIENDSHIPS

Q40-Q45. Are you currently in a steady relationship? Tick as many as apply

Q40. Yes, with a man
[No-Yes]

Q41. Yes, with more than one man
[No-Yes]

Q42. Yes, with a woman
[No-Yes]

Q44. Yes, with more than one woman
[No-Yes]

Q45. No, I'm single
[No-Yes]

Q46. [if Q40=2 or Q41=2] How many years have you been in a steady relationship with this **man**? (If you have more than one steady relationship with a man, please tell us about the longest)

1=Less than a year

2=1

3=2

...

26=25

27=More than 25 years

Q47. [if Q40=2 or Q41=2] Do you and this steady **male partner** have the same HIV status?

1=Yes, we have the same HIV status (either both positive or both negative).

2=No, one of us is positive and the other is negative.

3=Don't know whether we have the same status or not.

Q48. [if Q42=2 or Q43=2] How many years have you been in a steady relationship with this **woman**? (If you have more than one steady relationship with a woman, please tell us about the longest)

1=Less than a year

2=1

3=2

...

26=25

27=More than 25 years

Q49. [if Q42=2 or Q43=2] Do you and this steady **female partner** have the same HIV status?

1=Yes, we have the same HIV status (either both positive or both negative).

2=No, one of us is positive and the other is negative.

3=Don't know whether we have the same status or not.

Q50-Q57. Who do you live with? Tick as many as apply.

Q50. Male partner
[No-Yes]

Q51. Female partner
[No-Yes]

Q52. Child(ren)
[No-Yes]

Q53. Friends
[No-Yes]

Q54. One or both of my parents
[No-Yes]

Q55. Other family members
[No-Yes]

Q56. Others
[No-Yes]

Q57. I live by myself
[No-Yes]

Q58. What proportion of your male friends are attracted to men?
1=Almost all of them
2=More than half of them
3=Approximately half of them
4=Less than half of them
5=Almost none of them
6=I don't have any male friends

Q59-Q60. Do you disagree or agree with the following statements?

Q59. I sometimes feel lonely.
[5 point disagree-agree]

Q60. I know where to go if I want to make some new friends.
[5 point disagree-agree]

DID YOU KNOW THIS ABOUT HIV, TESTING AND TREATMENT

Q61-Q68. The following seven statements are all TRUE. **Did you know this already?**

Q61. AIDS is caused by a virus called HIV.
[knowledge response set]

Q62. You cannot be confident about whether someone has HIV or not from their appearance.
[knowledge response set]

Q63. There is a medical test that can show whether or not you have HIV.
[knowledge response set]

Q64. There is a medical test that can show whether or not you have HIV.
[knowledge response set]

Q65. If someone becomes infected with HIV it may take several weeks before it can be detected in a test.
[knowledge response set]

Q66. There is currently no cure for HIV infection.
[knowledge response set]

Q67. HIV infection can be controlled with medicines so that its impact on health is much less.
[knowledge response set]

Q68. Effective treatment of HIV infection reduces the risk of HIV being transmitted.
[knowledge response set]

ABOUT TAKING AN HIV TEST

Q69. What do you think your current HIV status is (whether or not you've ever tested for HIV)?
1=Definitely negative (I don't have HIV)
2=Probably negative
3=Not sure / I don't know
4=Probably positive
5=Definitely positive (I do have HIV)

Q70. Have you ever been forced or tricked into taking an HIV test when you did not want to take one?
1=No
2=Yes
3=I don't know

Q71. Have you ever received an HIV test result?
1=No, I've **never** received an HIV test result
2=Yes, I've tested **positive** (I have HIV infection)
3=Yes, my last test was **negative** (I did not have HIV infection at the time of the test)

TESTING POSITIVE FOR HIV

Q72. [if Q71=2] In which year were you first diagnosed HIV positive?
1=1984
2=1985
...
27=2010

Q73. [if Q72=26, ie. 2009] Were you first diagnosed with HIV within the last 12 months?
[No-Yes]

Q74. [if Q72 greater than 17, ie. 2001 or later] When you were first diagnosed with HIV, what was your CD4 count?
1=Less than 200 cells/ μ l
2=200-349 cells/ μ l
3=350-500 cells/ μ l
4=More than 500 cells/ μ l
5=I don't remember / I don't know

Q75. [if Q71=2] Where were you first diagnosed with HIV?
1=General Practitioner / family doctor
2=A doctor in private practice
3=At a hospital or clinic as an out-patient
4=At a hospital as an in-patient
5=At an HIV testing service (that is not in a hospital or clinic)
6=At a blood bank, while donating blood
7=I used a home testing kit
8=In a bar/pub, club or sauna
9=Mobile medical unit
10=Elsewhere

Q76. [if Q71=2] When you were first diagnosed HIV positive, did you have an **opportunity** to talk about the sex you have?
1=No
2=Yes
3=I don't remember
4=Not applicable

Q77. [if Q76=2] When you were first diagnosed HIV positive, **did you talk** about the sex you have?
1=No
2=Yes
3=I don't remember

Q78. [if Q77=2] When you were first diagnosed HIV positive, did you talk about the sex you have **with men**?
1=No
2=Yes
3=I don't remember

Q79. [if Q71=2] When you were first diagnosed HIV positive, how satisfied were you with the way the testing service **kept your confidentiality**?

- 1=Very satisfied
- 2=Satisfied
- 3=Dissatisfied
- 4=Very dissatisfied
- 5=I don't remember / I did not think about it

Q80. [if Q71=2] When you were first diagnosed HIV positive, how satisfied were you with the **respect you were treated with**?

- 1=Very satisfied
- 2=Satisfied
- 3=Dissatisfied
- 4=Very dissatisfied
- 5=I don't remember / I did not think about it

Q81. [if Q71=2] When you were first diagnosed HIV positive, how satisfied were you with the **counselling you received**?

- 1=I did not receive counselling
- 2=Very satisfied
- 3=Satisfied
- 4=Dissatisfied
- 5=Very dissatisfied
- 6=I don't remember / I did not think about it

MONITORING YOUR HIV INFECTION

Q82. [if Q71=2] When did you last see a health professional for monitoring your HIV infection?
[recency response set]

Q83. [if Q71=2] Have you ever taken antiretroviral treatment (sometimes know as ART or HAART) for your HIV infection?
[No- Yes]

Q84-Q91. [if Q83=1] Why have you never taken antiretroviral treatment for your HIV infection? Tick as many as apply.

Q84. My doctor says I don't need antiretroviral treatment at the moment.
[No- Yes]

Q85. To avoid the side-effects.
[No- Yes]

Q86. I feel it is not necessary.
[No- Yes]

Q87. I'm afraid people will notice.
[No- Yes]

Q88. I don't want to be reminded about HIV every day.
[No- Yes]

Q89. The treatment is not available in the country I live in.
[No- Yes]

Q90. I can't afford the treatment.
[No- Yes]

Q91. Other reason.
[No- Yes]

Q92. [if Q91=2] For what other reason have you never taken antiretroviral treatment?
[write in answer]

Q93.[if Q83=2] Are you currently taking antiretroviral treatment?
[No-Yes]

Q94-101. [if Q93=1] Why have you stopped taking antiretroviral treatment? Tick as many as apply.

Q94. My doctor says I don't need antiretroviral treatment at the moment
[No-Yes]

Q95. To avoid the side-effects
[No-Yes]

Q96. I feel it is not necessary
[No-Yes]

Q97. I'm afraid people will notice
[No-Yes]

Q98. I don't want to be reminded about HIV every day
[No-Yes]

Q99. The treatment stopped being available in the country I live in
[No-Yes]

Q100. I can no longer afford the treatment
[No-Yes]

Q101. Other reason
[No-Yes]

Q102. [if Q101=2] For what other reason have you stopped taking antiretroviral treatment?
[write in answer]

Q103. [if Q82 greater than 1] What was the result of your viral load test the last time you had your HIV infection monitored?

- 1=Undetectable
- 2=Detectable
- 3=I was told but I don't remember the result
- 4=It was measured but I was not told the result
- 5=It was not measured
- 6=I don't remember

TESTING NEGATIVE FOR HIV

Q104. [if Q71=3] When did you **last** have an HIV test?

- 1=Within the last 24 hours
- 2=Within the last 7 days
- 3=Within the last 4 weeks
- 4=Within the last 6 months
- 5=Within the last 12 months
- 6=Within the last 5 years
- 7=More than 5 years ago

Q105. [if Q71=3] Where did you go for your **last** HIV test?

- 1=General Practitioner / family doctor
- 2=A doctor in private practice
- 3=At a hospital or clinic as an out-patient
- 4=At a hospital as an in-patient
- 5=At an HIV testing service (that is not in a hospital or clinic)
- 6=At a blood bank, while donating blood
- 7=I used a home testing kit
- 8=In a bar/pub, club or sauna
- 9=Mobile medical unit
- 10=Elsewhere

Q106. [if Q71=3] The last time you tested for HIV, did you have an **opportunity** to talk about the sex you have?

- 1=No
- 2=Yes
- 3=I don't remember

Q107. [if Q106=2] The last time you tested, **did you talk** about the sex you have?

- 1=No
- 2=Yes
- 3=I don't remember

Q108. [if Q107=2] The last time you tested, did you talk about the sex you have **with men?**

- 1=No
- 2=Yes
- 3=I don't remember

Q109. [if Q71=3] The last time you tested for HIV, how satisfied were you with the way the testing service **kept your confidentiality?**

- 1=Very satisfied
- 2=Satisfied
- 3=Dissatisfied
- 4=Very dissatisfied
- 5=I don't remember / I did not think about it

Q110. [if Q71=3] The last time you tested for HIV, how satisfied were you with the **respect you were treated with?**

- 1=Very satisfied
- 2=Satisfied
- 3=Dissatisfied
- 4=Very dissatisfied
- 5=I don't remember / I did not think about it

Q111. [if Q71=3] The last time you tested for HIV, how satisfied were you with the **counselling you received?**

- 1=I did not receive counselling
- 2=Very satisfied
- 3=Satisfied
- 4=Dissatisfied
- 5=Very dissatisfied
- 6=I don't remember / I did not think about it

OPPORTUNITIES TO TEST FOR HIV

Q112. [if Q71=1] How confident are you that you could get a test for HIV if you wanted one?

- 1=Very confident
- 2=Quite confident
- 3=A little confident
- 4=Not at all confident
- 5=I don't know

Q113. [if Q71=3] How confident are you that you could get another test for HIV if you wanted one?

- 1=Very confident
- 2=Quite confident
- 3=A little confident
- 4=Not at all confident
- 5=I don't know

Q114. [if Q71=1 or 3] Can you personally get free HIV testing in the country you live in?

- 1=No
- 2=Yes
- 3=I don't know

- Q115. [if Q114=1 or 3] Could you afford to pay for an HIV test?
1=No
2=Yes
3=I don't know

OPPORTUNITIES TO TEST FOR SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTIONS (STIs) OTHER THAN HIV

- Q116. How confident are you that you could get a test for sexually transmitted infections (STIs) other than HIV if you thought you needed it?
1=Very confident
2=Quite confident
3=A little confident
4=Not at all confident
5=I don't know

- Q117. Can you personally get free STI testing in the country you live in?
1=No
2=Yes
3=I don't know

- Q118. [if Q117=1 or 3] Could you afford to pay for STI testing?
1=No
2=Yes
3=I don't know

- Q119. Have you been vaccinated against hepatitis B?
1=No, I am naturally immune to hepatitis B (because I had it in the past)
2=No, and I don't know if I'm immune
3=Yes, and I completed the course of 3 shots of vaccine
4=Yes, but I did not complete the course of 3 shots of vaccine
5=Yes, but I did not respond to the vaccinations
6=I don't know

- Q120. [if Q1=1] Are you circumcised?
1=No
2=Yes, before the age of 18
3=Yes, at age 18 or after
4=I don't know

- Q121. [if Q1=3] Are you circumcised?
1=No, I am not circumcised
2=Yes, I am circumcised
3=I have had lower surgery
4=I don't know

TESTING FOR OTHER SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTIONS

- Q122. Have you ever had a test for sexually transmitted infections (STIs) other than HIV?
1=No
2=Yes
3=I don't know

- Q123. [if Q122=2] When did you **last** have a test for STIs other than HIV?
1=Within the last 24 hours
2=Within the last 7 days
3=Within the last 4 weeks
4=Within the last 6 months
5=Within the last 12 months
6=Within the last 5 years
7=More than 5 years ago

Q124. [if Q123 less than 6] Did you have any symptoms on that occasion?

- 1=No
- 2=Yes
- 3=I don't remember

WHAT HAPPENED DURING TESTS FOR SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTIONS IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS?

Q125-Q130 [if Q123 less than 6]

Q125. Have you provided a **blood sample** as part of any STI test in the last 12 months?

- 1=No
- 2=Yes
- 3=I don't remember

Q126. Have you provided a **urine sample** as part of any STI test in the last 12 months?

- 1=No
- 2=Yes
- 3=I don't remember

Q127. [if Q1=1 or Q121=1 or 2] Has your **penis been examined** as part of any STI test in the last 12 months?

- 1=No
- 2=Yes
- 3=I don't remember

Q128. [if Q1=1 or Q121=1 or 2] Was something inserted into the opening of your penis (**urethral swab**) as part of any STI test in the last 12 months?

- 1=No
- 2=Yes
- 3=I don't remember

Q129. Has your **anus been examined** as part of any STI test in the last 12 months?

- 1=No
- 2=Yes
- 3=I don't remember

Q130. Was something inserted into your anus (**anal swab**) as part of any STI test in the last 12 months?

- 1=No
- 2=Yes
- 3=I don't remember

DIAGNOSIS OF SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTIONS

Q131. Have you ever been diagnosed with **syphilis**?

- 1=No
- 2=Yes
- 3=I don't know

Q132. [if Q131=2] When were you last diagnosed with **syphilis**?

- 1=Within the last 24 hours
- 2=Within the last 7 days
- 3=Within the last 4 weeks
- 4=Within the last 6 months
- 5=Within the last 12 months
- 6=Within the last 5 years
- 7=More than 5 years ago

Q133. Have you ever been diagnosed with **gonorrhoea**?

- 1=No
- 2=Yes
- 3=I don't know

Q134. [if Q133=2] When were you last diagnosed with **gonorrhoea**?

- 1=Within the last 24 hours
- 2=Within the last 7 days
- 3=Within the last 4 weeks
- 4=Within the last 6 months
- 5=Within the last 12 months
- 6=Within the last 5 years
- 7=More than 5 years ago

Q135. Have you ever been diagnosed with **chlamydia**?

- 1=No
- 2=Yes
- 3=I don't know

Q136. [if Q135=2] When were you last diagnosed with **chlamydia**?

- 1=Within the last 24 hours
- 2=Within the last 7 days
- 3=Within the last 4 weeks
- 4=Within the last 6 months
- 5=Within the last 12 months
- 6=Within the last 5 years
- 7=More than 5 years ago

Q137. Have you ever been diagnosed with **anal or genital warts**?

- 1=No
- 2=Yes
- 3=I don't know

Q138. [if Q137=2] When were you FIRST diagnosed with **anal or genital warts**?

- 1=Within the last 24 hours
- 2=Within the last 7 days
- 3=Within the last 4 weeks
- 4=Within the last 6 months
- 5=Within the last 12 months
- 6=Within the last 5 years
- 7=More than 5 years ago

Q139. Have you ever been diagnosed with **anal or genital herpes**?

- 1=No
- 2=Yes
- 3=I don't know

Q140. [if Q139=2] When were you FIRST diagnosed with **anal or genital herpes**?

- 1=Within the last 24 hours
- 2=Within the last 7 days
- 3=Within the last 4 weeks
- 4=Within the last 6 months
- 5=Within the last 12 months
- 6=Within the last 5 years
- 7=More than 5 years ago

Q141. Have you ever been diagnosed with **hepatitis C**?

- 1=No
- 2=Yes
- 3=I don't know

Q142. [if Q141=2] When were you **FIRST** diagnosed with **hepatitis C**?

- 1=Within the last 24 hours
- 2=Within the last 7 days
- 3=Within the last 4 weeks
- 4=Within the last 6 months
- 5=Within the last 12 months
- 6=Within the last 5 years
- 7=More than 5 years ago

Q143. [if Q141=2] What is your current hepatitis C status?

- 1=I cleared it spontaneously without treatment
- 2=I cleared it with treatment
- 3=I still have it
- 4=I don't know

INFORMATION ABOUT HIV AND SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTIONS

Please say when you last did something, even if this was not typical for you.

Q144. When was the last time you saw or heard any information about HIV or STIs specifically for men who have sex with men?

[recency response set]

Q145. When was the last time you saw any information about HIV or STIs in a **magazine or newspaper**?

[recency response set]

Q146. When was the last time you actively looked for information about HIV or STIs on the **internet**?

[recency response set]

Q147. When did you last call **a telephone helpline** for information about HIV or STIs?

[recency response set]

ABOUT SEX WITH MEN

Please say when you last did something, even if this was not typical for you.

In this survey, we use "sex" to mean physical contact to orgasm (or close to orgasm) for one or both partners.

Q148. When did you last have any kind of sex with a man (please include any sexual contact, not just anal intercourse)?

[recency response set]

Q149. [if Q148 greater than 1] How old were you the **very first** time you had any kind of sex with a man/boy, or a man/boy had any kind of sex with you?

- 1=I don't remember
- 2=Younger than 13 years
- 3=13
- 4=14
- ...
- 20=30
- 21=Older than 30 years

In this survey we use the term "anal intercourse" (fucking, screwing) to mean sex where one partner puts his penis into the other partner's anus, whether or not this occurs to ejaculation.

Q150. Have you **ever** had anal intercourse with a man (either "passive" or "active" fucking), either with or without a condom?

[No=Yes]

Q151. [if Q150=2] How old were you the **very first** time you had anal intercourse with a man/boy?

- 1=I don't remember
- 2=Younger than 13 years
- 3=13
- 4=14
- ...
- 20=30
- 21=Older than 30 years

Q152. [if Q150=2] When did you **last** have anal intercourse with a man (either with or without a condom)?

- 1=Within the last 24 hours
- 2=Within the last 7 days
- 3=Within the last 4 weeks
- 4=Within the last 6 months
- 5=Within the last 12 months
- 6=Within the last 5 years
- 7=More than 5 years ago

Q153. [if Q150=2] On that most recent occasion of anal intercourse, did you have **unprotected** anal intercourse (that is without a condom)?

[No-Yes]

Q154. [if Q153=1] When did you **last** have **unprotected anal intercourse** with a man (that is without a condom)?

[recency response set]

[if Q148 greater than 1] **ABOUT SEX WITH A STEADY MALE PARTNER OR PARTNERS**

In this survey we use the term 'steady partners' to refer to boyfriends or husbands that mean you are not 'single', but not to partners who are simply sex buddies.

Q155. In the last 12 months have you had **any kind** of sex with a **steady male partner**?

[No-Yes]

Q156. [if Q155=2] How many different **steady male partners** have you had sex with in the last 12 months?

- 1=1
- ...
- 10=10 or more

Q157. [if Q155=2] How many steady male partners have you had **anal intercourse** with in the last 12 months?

- 1=0
- 2=1
- ...
- 11=10 or more

Q158. [if Q157 greater than 1] How many steady male partners have you had **anal intercourse without a condom** with in the last 12 months?

- 1=1
- ...
- 10=10 or more

[if Q157 greater than 1] **ABOUT ANAL INTERCOURSE WITH YOUR STEADY MALE PARTNER**

The next few questions are about sex with your current or most recent steady partner. If you have more than one steady partner, please tell us about the partner you have been having sex with for the longest period of time.

Q159. [if Q157 greater than 1] In the last 12 months, how often have you had anal intercourse with your **steady male partner**?

- 1=Not at all
- 2=1-2 times
- 3=3-10 times
- 4=11-50 times
- 5=More than 50 times

Q160. [if Q159 greater than 1] In the last 12 months, how often were condoms used for anal intercourse with your **steady male partner**?

- 1=Not at all
- 2=Seldom
- 3=Sometimes
- 4=Mostly
- 5=Always

Q161. [if Q160 less than 5] The **last time** you had anal intercourse with your **steady male partner**, did you use a condom?

[No-Yes]

Q162. [if Q157 greater than 1] Do you and this steady **male partner** have the same HIV status?

- 1=Yes, we have the same HIV status (either both positive or both negative).
- 2=No, one of us is positive and the other is negative.
- 3=Don't know whether we have the same status or not.

ABOUT SEX WITH NON-STEADY MALE PARTNERS

In this survey we use the term 'non-steady partners' to mean men you have had sex with once only, and men you have sex with more than once but who you don't think of as a steady partner (including one night stands, anonymous and casual partners, regular sex buddies).

Q163. [if Q148 greater than 1] In the last 12 months have you had **any kind** of sex with a **non-steady male partner**?

[No-Yes]

Q164. [if Q163=2] How many different **non-steady male partners** have you had sex with in the last 12 months?

- 1=1
- ...
- 10=10
- 11=11-20
- 12=21-30
- 13=31=40
- 14=41-50
- 15=More than 50

Q165. [if Q163=2] How many non-steady partners did you have **anal intercourse** with in the last 12 months?

- 1=0
- 2=1
- ...
- 11=10
- 12=11-20
- 13=21-30
- 14=31=40
- 15=41-50
- 16=More than 50

Q166. [if Q165 greater than 1] How many non-steady male partners have you had **anal intercourse without a condom** with in the last 12 months?

1=0

2=1

...

11=10

12=11-20

13=21-30

14=31=40

15=41-50

16=More than 50

[if Q163=2] **ABOUT THE KINDS OF SEX YOU'VE HAD WITH NON-STEADY MALE PARTNERS**

Thinking about the sex you've had with **non-steady male partners** only, how long has it been since you engaged in each of the following? Please say when you last did something, even if this was not typical for you.

Q167. When did you last have mutual masturbation (wanking)?

[recency response set]

Q168. When did you last suck a man's penis (cock)?

[recency response set]

Q169. When did you last get your penis (cock) sucked?

[recency response set]

Q170. When did you last lick a man's anus (rim a man)?

[recency response set]

Q171. When did you last have a man lick your anus (get rimmed)?

[recency response set]

Q172. When did you last have 'active' anal intercourse (you fucked a man), either with or without a condom?

[recency response set]

Q173. When did you last have 'passive' anal intercourse (you were fucked by a man), either with or without a condom?

[recency response set]

Q174. When did you last put your hand into a man's rectum (do the fist-fucking)?

[recency response set]

Q175. When did you last have a man's hand in your rectum (get fist-fucked)?

[recency response set]

[if Q163=2] **ABOUT ANAL INTERCOURSE WITH NON-STEADY MALE PARTNERS**

Q176. [if Q163=2] Just to check, have you had **anal intercourse** with a **non-steady male sex partner in the last 12 months**?

[No-Yes]

Q177. [if Q176=2] In the last 12 months, **what proportion** of your non-steady male sex partners have you had **anal intercourse** with?

1=None of them

2=Some of them

3=Around half of them

4=Most of them

5=All of them

Q178. [if Q177 greater than 1] In the last 12 months, how often were **condoms** used when you had anal intercourse with non-steady male partners?

- 1=Never
- 2=Seldom
- 3=Sometimes
- 4=Mostly
- 5=Always

Q179. [if Q178 less than 5] Have you had unprotected anal intercourse with a non-steady partner who you **knew at the time was HIV positive?**

[No-Yes]

Q180. [if Q178 less than 5] Have you had unprotected anal intercourse with a non-steady partner who you **knew at the time was HIV negative?**

[No-Yes]

Q181. [if Q178 less than 5] Have you had unprotected anal intercourse with a non-steady partner whose **HIV status you did not know or think about at the time?**

[No-Yes]

[if Q163=2] **ABOUT THE LAST TIME YOU HAD ANY SEX WITH A NON-STEADY MALE PARTNER**

Please think about the most recent occasion you had sex with a non-steady male sex partner (whether or not you had anal intercourse).

Q182. Where did you first meet him?

- 1=A gay community centre, gay organisation or gay social group
- 2=A gay café or gay bar
- 3=A gay disco or nightclub
- 4=A backroom of a bar, gay sex club, a public gay sex party
- 5=A gay sex party in a private home
- 6=A gay sauna
- 7=A porn cinema
- 8=A cruising location (street, roadside service area, park, beach, baths, lavatory)
- 9=A website for gay or bisexual men
- 10=Elsewhere

Q183. Have you had sex with him before (on a different occasion)?

- 1=No
- 2=Yes, one time
- 3=Yes, more than one time

Q184. What did you tell him about your HIV status before or during sex?

- 1=I told him I didn't know my HIV status
- 2=I told him I was HIV negative
- 3=I told him I was HIV positive
- 4=I said nothing about my HIV status
- 5=I don't remember

Q185. What did you know or think about his HIV status before having sex?

- 1=I knew or thought he was HIV negative
- 2=I knew or thought he was HIV positive
- 3=I don't remember
- 4=I didn't have any thoughts about his HIV status

Q186. [if Q185=1 or 2] Why did you think this? Please read the list below and tick the answer that best applies.

- 1=He told me some time ago / I had known for some time
- 2=He told me (online or in person) before or during sex
- 3=I knew it from his profile on the Internet
- 4=He made it clear without actually telling me
- 5=Someone else told me
- 5=We were at an event where everyone was HIV positive
- 6=We were at an event where everyone was HIV negative
- 7=I guessed
- 8=Other reason

[if Q163=2] **MORE ABOUT YOUR LAST NON-STEADY MALE SEX PARTNER**

Still thinking about the last time you had sex with a non-steady male sex partner.

Q187. Did you have anal intercourse (fuck) on that occasion?

- 1=No
- 2=Yes, he fucked me
- 3=Yes, I fucked him
- 4=Yes, we fucked each other

Q188. [if Q187=2 or 4] Did **he use a condom** when he was active in anal intercourse (when he fucked you)?

- 1=No
- 2=Yes
- 3=I don't remember/I don't know

Q189. [if Q188=1 or 3] Did **he** ejaculate (cum) into your rectum (arse)?

- 1=No
- 2=Yes
- 3=I don't remember/I don't know

Q190. [if Q187=3 or 4] Did **you** use a condom when you were "active" in anal intercourse?

- 1=No
- 2=Yes
- 3=I don't remember/I don't know

Q191. [if Q190=1 or 3] Did **you** ejaculate (cum) into his rectum (arse)?

- 1=No
- 2=Yes
- 3=I don't remember/I don't know

Q192. Did **he** ejaculate (cum) into **your** mouth on that occasion?

- 1=No
- 2=Yes
- 3=I don't remember/I don't know

Q193. Did **you** ejaculate (cum) into **his** mouth on that occasion?

- 1=No
- 2=Yes
- 3=I don't remember/I don't know

Q194. Were **you** using poppers (nitrite inhalants) during this sexual session?

- 1=No
- 2=Yes
- 3=I don't remember/I don't know

Q195. Was **he** using poppers (nitrite inhalants) during this sexual session?

- 1=No
- 2=Yes
- 3=I don't remember/I don't know

Q196. On a scale of 1 (worst) to 10 (best), how would you rate this sexual session?

1=1 (worst)

2=2

...

10=10 (best)

[if Q148 greater than 1] **PAYING AND BEING PAID FOR SEX WITH MEN**

Q197. In the last 12 months, how often have you paid a man to have sex with you in <Q4>?

1=Not at all

2=1-2 times

3=3-10 times

4=11-50 times

5=More than 50 times

Q198. In the last 12 months how often have you been paid by a man to have sex with him in <Q4>?

1=Not at all

2=1-2 times

3=3-10 times

4=11-50 times

5=More than 50 times

SEX WITH MEN IN OTHER COUNTRIES

Q199. [if Q148 greater than 1] When did you last have sex in a country outside the one you live in, with a man who does not also live in <Q4>?

[recency response set]

Q200. [if Q199=2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6] In which country was that?

[see Appendix for response set]

Q201. [if Q199=2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6] Where did you first meet him?

1=A gay community centre, gay organisation or gay social group

2=A gay café or gay bar

3=A gay disco or nightclub

4=A backroom of a bar, gay sex club, a public gay sex party

5=A gay sex party in a private home

6=A gay sauna

7=A porn cinema

8=A cruising location (street, roadside service area, park, beach, baths, lavatory)

9=A web-site for gay or bisexual men

10=Elsewhere

Q202. [if Q199=2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6] On that occasion did you pay him

1=No

2=Yes

3=I don't remember

Q203. [if Q199=2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6] On that occasion did he pay you

1=No

2=Yes

3=I don't remember

Q204. [if Q199=2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6] On that occasion did you and that partner have anal intercourse (fucking), either with or without condoms

1=No

2=Yes

3=I don't remember

Q205. [if Q204=2] On that occasion did you and that partner have anal intercourse (fucking) without a condom?

1=No

2=Yes

3=I don't remember

ABOUT ACCESS TO CONDOMS

Q206. When was the last time you wanted a condom but did not have one?
[recency response set]

Q207. When was the last time you had unprotected anal intercourse solely because you did not have a condom?
[recency response set]

ABOUT SEX WITH WOMEN

In this survey, we use "sex" to mean physical contact to orgasm (or close to orgasm) for one or both partners.

Q208. When did you last have any kind of sex with a woman?
[recency response set]

[if Q208=2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6] In the next question we use the term "intercourse" to mean sex where the man puts his penis into the woman's vagina or anus, whether or not this occurs to ejaculation.

Q209. [if Q208=2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6] How many different women, have you had vaginal or anal intercourse with in the last 12 months?

- 1=None
- 2=1
- ...
- 11=10 or more

Q210. [if Q209 greater than 1] In the last 12 months, how often have you used condoms when you had vaginal or anal intercourse with women?

- 1=Never
- 2=Seldom
- 3=Sometimes
- 4=Mostly
- 5=Always

ABOUT USING CONDOMS SAFELY

Q211. Just to check, have you worn a condom when having active anal intercourse in the last 12 months?
[No-Yes]

Q212-Q218. [if Q211=2] All of the following may contribute to condoms tearing or slipping off during intercourse. For each one, say whether you have done this or not when you have worn condoms in the last 12 months?

Q212. Not using any lubricant
1=No, I have not done this when wearing a condom
2=Yes, I have done this when wearing a condom

Q213. Using saliva as a lubricant
1=No, I have not done this when wearing a condom
2=Yes, I have done this when wearing a condom

Q214. Putting lubricant inside the condom before putting it on
1=No, I have not done this when wearing a condom
2=Yes, I have done this when wearing a condom

Q215. Not using lots of lubricant on the outside of the condom
1=No, I have not done this when wearing a condom
2=Yes, I have done this when wearing a condom

Q216. Using a condom that is too large or small for my penis
1=No, I have not done this when wearing a condom
2=Yes, I have done this when wearing a condom

Q217. Having intercourse for over half an hour without changing the condom
1=No, I have not done this when wearing a condom
2=Yes, I have done this when wearing a condom

Q218. Using an oil based lubricant (such as petroleum jelly, baby oil, moisturiser) with latex (rubber) condoms
1=No, I have not done this when wearing a condom
2=Yes, I have done this when wearing a condom

Q219. [if Q211=2] In the last 12 months has a condom you were wearing torn or slipped off during intercourse?
1=No
2=Yes, one time
3=Yes, more than one time
4=I don't know

ABOUT USING VARIOUS SUBSTANCES

Q220. Have you ever injected anabolic steroids (testosterone)?
1=No, never
2=Yes, within the last 12 months
3=Yes, more than 12 months ago

Q221. Have you ever injected any drug other than anabolic steroids or medicines?
1=No, never
2=Yes, within the last 12 months
3=Yes, more than 12 months ago

Q222-Q223. Do you disagree or agree with the following statements?

Q222. I worry about how much I drink.
[5 point disagree-agree]

Q223. I worry about my recreational drug use.
[5 point disagree-agree]

How long has it been since you last consumed the following substances: Please say when you last did something, even if this was not typical for you.

Q224. When was the last time you consumed alcohol?
[recency response set]

Q225. When was the last time you consumed tobacco products?
[recency response set]

Q226. When was the last time you consumed poppers (nitrite inhalants)?
[recency response set]

Q227. When was the last time you consumed Viagra®, Cialis®, Levitra® or other substances that help to keep an erection?
[recency response set]

Q228. When was the last time you consumed sedatives or tranquilizers (Valium®, Rivotril®, Rohypnol ®)?
[recency response set]

Q229. Have you EVER taken any other recreational or illicit drugs?
[No-Yes]

[if Q229=2] **ABOUT OTHER SUBSTANCES YOU MAY HAVE CONSUMED**

Please say when you last did something, even if this was not typical for you.

Q230. When was the last time you consumed **cannabis (hashish, marijuana)**?
[recency response set]

Q231. When was the last time you consumed **ecstasy (E, XTC, MDMA)**?
[recency response set]

Q232. When was the last time you consumed **amphetamine (speed)**?
[recency response set]

Q233. When was the last time you consumed **crystal methamphetamine (crystal, meth, Tina)**?
[recency response set]

Q234. When was the last time you consumed **heroin or related drugs** (poppy straw, kompot, fentanyl)?
[recency response set]

Q235. When was the last time you consumed **mephedrone (4-MMC, meow, methyone, bubbles)**?
[recency response set]

Q236. When was the last time you consumed **GHB/GBL (liquid ecstasy)**?
[recency response set]

Q237. When was the last time you consumed **ketamine (special K)**?
[recency response set]

Q238. When was the last time you consumed **LSD (acid)**?
[recency response set]

Q239. When was the last time you consumed **cocaine**?
[recency response set]

Q240. When was the last time you consumed **crack cocaine**?
[recency response set]

DID YOU KNOW THIS ABOUT HIV AND SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTIONS

Q241-Q246. The following six statements are all TRUE. **Did you know this already?**

Q241. HIV **cannot** be passed during kissing, including deep kissing, because saliva does not transmit HIV.
[knowledge response set]

Q242. You **can** pick up HIV through your penis while being 'active' in unprotected anal or vaginal sex (fucking) with an infected partner, even if you don't ejaculate.
[knowledge response set]

Q243. You **can** pick up HIV through your rectum while being 'passive' in unprotected anal sex (being fucked) with an infected partner.
[knowledge response set]

Q244. Even without ejaculation, oral sex (sucking and being sucked) carries a risk of infection with syphilis or gonorrhoea.
[knowledge response set]

Q245. When HIV infected and uninfected men have sex together, the chances of HIV being passed on are greater if either partner has another sexually transmitted infection.
[knowledge response set]

Q246. Most sexually transmitted infections can be passed on more easily than HIV.
[knowledge response set]

ABOUT POST EXPOSURE PROPHYLAXIS (PEP)

Q247-Q249. The following three statements are all TRUE. **Did you know this already?**

Q247. Post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP) attempts to stop HIV infection taking place after a person is exposed to the virus.
[knowledge response set]

Q248. PEP is a one month course of anti-HIV drugs.
[knowledge response set]

Q249. PEP should be started as soon as possible after exposure, preferably within hours.
[knowledge response set]

Q250. [if Q71=1 or 3] Have you ever been treated with PEP?
1=No
2=Yes
3=I don't know

Q251. [if Q71=2] Before you were diagnosed with HIV, had you ever been treated with PEP?
1=No
2=Yes
3=I don't know

Q252. [if Q71=1 or 3] How confident are you that you could get PEP if you thought you needed it?
1=Very confident
2=Quite confident
3=A little confident
4=Not at all confident
5=I don't know

[if Q71=2] **HOW OTHERS HAVE REACTED TO YOU HAVING HIV**

Q253-Q263. How often have you experienced each of the following?

Q253. I have avoided telling others that I have HIV.
[frequency response set]

Q254. I have been treated less favourably by others when they have learned that I have HIV.
[frequency response set]

Q255. Friends who learnt that I have HIV were supportive and understanding.
[frequency response set]

Q256. I have been shunned or avoided socially when it was known that I have HIV.
[frequency response set]

Q257. I have been shunned or avoided sexually when it was known that I have HIV.
[frequency response set]

[if Q71=2] **HOW OTHERS HAVE REACTED TO YOU HAVING HIV (...CONTINUED)**

Again, please say how often have you experienced each of the following?

Q258. I have personally heard others say unfavourable or offensive things about people with HIV.
[frequency response set]

Q259. I have been advised to lower my expectations in life because I have HIV.
[frequency response set]

Q260. I have been treated unfairly by others because they know I have HIV.
[frequency response set]

Q261. I have seen or read things in the media about people with HIV that I find hurtful or offensive.
[frequency response set]

Q262. I have worried that others will view me unfavourably because I have HIV.
[frequency response set]

Q263. I have been denied medical help because I have HIV.
[frequency response set]

EXPERIENCE OF ABUSE

Please say when something last happened, even if this was not typical for you.

Q264. When was the last time you were **stared at or intimidated** because someone knew or presumed you are attracted to men?
[recency response set]

Q265. When was the last time you had **verbal insults** directed at you, because someone knew or presumed you are attracted to men?
[recency response set]

Q266. When was the last time you were **punched, hit, kicked, or beaten** because someone knew or presumed you are attracted to men?
[recency response set]

HOW COMFORTABLE ARE YOU WITH HOMOSEXUALITY

Do you disagree or agree with the following statements on a scale of 1 Strongly disagree to 7 Strongly agree? Please do not spend too much time thinking about any one statement.

Q267. Obviously effeminate homosexual men make me feel uncomfortable.
[7 point disagree-agree with does not apply]

Q268. I feel comfortable in gay bars.
[7 point disagree-agree with does not apply]

Q269. Social situations with gay men make me feel uncomfortable.
[7 point disagree-agree with does not apply]

Q270. I feel comfortable being seen in public with an obviously gay person.
[7 point disagree-agree with does not apply]

Q271. I feel comfortable discussing homosexuality in a public situation.
[7 point disagree-agree with does not apply]

Q272. I feel comfortable being a homosexual man.
[7 point disagree-agree with does not apply]

Q273. Homosexuality is morally acceptable to me.
[7 point disagree-agree with does not apply]

Q274. Even if I could change my sexual orientation, I wouldn't.
[7 point disagree-agree with does not apply]

ABOUT YOUR EDUCATION AND OCCUPATION

Q275. What is your highest education qualification?

[Note: The response set for Q275 varied for each language version of the questionnaire, to correspond to the six levels of the International Standardised Classification of Educational Degrees (ISCED)]

1=No secondary qualification [ISCED 1]

2=CSE (CSE Grades 2-5, NVQ/ SVQ Level 1, GNVQ/ GSVQ Level 1, City & Guilds Certificate Part 1, RSA Stage 1, 2 or 3, Recognised trade apprenticeship completed) [ISCED 2]

3= 'O' level (or CSE Grade 1, GCSEs, SCE Standard, NVQ/ SVQ Level 2, GNVQ/ GSVQ Level 2, City & Guilds certificate-Ordinary/Part 2, RSA Diploma) [ISCED 3]

4='A' levels (or AS levels, SCE Higher, NVQ/ SVQ Level 3, GNVQ Advanced/ GSVQ level 3, City & Guilds certificate-Advanced/Part 3, ONC, OND, BTEC National, SCOTVEC National, RSA Advanced Diploma) [ISCED 4]

5=Higher education below degree level (e.g. HNC, HND, Higher Level BTEC, RSA Higher Diploma or other advanced training) [ISCED 5]

6=University degree completed (e.g. Bachelors, Masters, PhD) [ISCED 6]

Q276. Which of the following best describes your current occupation?

1=Employed full-time

2=Employed part-time

3=Self-employed

4=Unemployed

5=Student

6=Retired

7=Long-term sick leave / medically retired

8=Other

AND FINALLY...

Q277. What is your idea of the best sex life?

[write in answer]

Q278. Who is the sexiest man on the planet?

[write in answer]

Thanks for taking part.

Now please press 'submit answers'.

APPENDIX I: Country Response Set

Q4, Q7 and Q199 use the following country response set.

Countries in bold are those which had a regional question and response set (Q5).

Countries underlined are those whose residents were invited to continue the survey but for which no regional question was asked.

Men living in countries neither bolded nor underlined were served the exit text Q4b.

1=Afghanistan

2=Albania

3=Algeria

4=Andorra

5=Angola

6=Antigua and Barbuda

7=Argentina

8=Armenia

9=Australia

10=Austria

11=Azerbaijan

12=Bahamas

13=Bahrain

14=Bangladesh

15=Barbados

16=Belarus

17=Belgium

18=Belize

19=Benin

20=Bhutan

21=Bolivia

22=Bosnia and Herzegovina

23=Botswana

24=Brazil

25=Brunei

26=Bulgaria

27=Burkina Faso

28=Burundi

29=Cambodia

30=Cameroon

31=Canada

32=Cape Verde

33=Central African Republic

34=Chad

35=Chile

36=China

37=Colombia

38=Comoros

39=Congo - Kinshasa

40=Congo - Brazzaville

41=Costa Rica

42=Croatia

43=Cuba

44=Cyprus

45=Czech Republic

46=Denmark

47=Djibouti

48=Dominica

49=Dominican Republic

50=Ecuador

51=Egypt

52=El Salvador

53=Equatorial Guinea

54=Eritrea

55=Estonia

56=Ethiopia

57=Fiji

58=Finland

59=France

**60=France, Overseas Departments,
Territories and Collectivities**

61=Gabon

62=Gambia

63=Georgia

64=Germany

65=Ghana

66=Greece

67=Greenland

68=Grenada

69=Guatemala

70=Guinea

71=Guinea-Bissau

72=Guyana

73=Haiti

74=Honduras

75=Hungary

76=Iceland

77=India

78=Indonesia

79=Iran

80=Iraq

81=Ireland (Republic of)

82=Israel

83=Italy

84=Ivory Coast

85=Jamaica

86=Japan

87=Jordan

88=Kazakhstan

89=Kenya

90=Kiribati

91=Korea, North

92=Korea, South

93=Kosovo

94=Kuwait

95=Kyrgyzstan

96=Laos

97=Latvia

98=Lebanon

99=Lesotho

100=Liberia

101=Libya

102=Liechtenstein
103=Lithuania
104=Luxembourg
105=Macedonia (Former Yugoslav Republic of)
106=Madagascar
107=Malawi
108=Malaysia
109=Maldives
110=Mali
111=Malta
112=Marshall Islands
113=Mauritania
114=Mauritius
115=Mexico
116=Micronesia
117=Moldova
118=Monaco
119=Mongolia
120=Montenegro
121=Morocco
122=Mozambique
123=Myanmar
124=Namibia
125=Nauru
126=Nepal
127=Netherlands
128=New Zealand
129=Nicaragua
130=Niger
131=Nigeria
132=Norway
133=Oman
134=Pakistan
135=Palau
136=Palestine
137=Panama
138=Papua New Guinea
139=Paraguay
140=Peru
141=Philippines
142=Poland
143=Portugal
144=Puerto Rico
145=Qatar
146=Romania
147=Russia (Russian Federation)
148=Rwanda
149=Saint Kitts and Nevis
150=Saint Lucia
151=Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
152=Samoa
153=San Marino
154=Sao Tome and Principe
155=Saudi Arabia
156=Senegal
157=Serbia
158=Seychelles
159=Sierra Leone
160=Singapore
161=Slovakia
162=Slovenia
163=Solomon Islands
164=Somalia
165=South Africa
166=Spain
167=Sri Lanka
168=Sudan
169=Suriname
170=Swaziland
171=Sweden
172=Switzerland
173=Syria
174=Taiwan
175=Tajikistan
176=Tanzania
177=Thailand
178=Timor-Leste
179=Togo
180=Tonga
181=Trinidad and Tobago
182=Tunisia
183=Turkey
184=Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus
185=Turkmenistan
186=Tuvalu
187=Uganda
188=Ukraine
189=United Arab Emirates
190=UK, England
191=UK, Northern Ireland
192=UK, Scotland
193=UK, Wales
194=UK, British Overseas Territories and Crown Dependencies
195=United States of America
196=Uruguay
197=Uzbekistan
198=Vanuatu
199=Vatican City
200=Venezuela
201=Vietnam
202=Western Sahara
203=Yemen
204=Zambia
205=Zimbabwe

Appendix 2: Regional Response Sets (Q5)

Note: The regional question and response set varied by country of residence. The response sets to Q5 were the only part of the survey not translated.

If Q4=2 [ALBANIA]	25=38XX
Q5. Which county do you live in?	26=39XX
1=Berat	27=40XX
2=Dibër	28=41XX
3=Durrës	29=42XX
4=Elbasan	30=43XX
5=Fier	31=44XX
6=Gjirokastrë	32=45XX
7>Korçë	33=46XX
8>Kukës	34=47XX
9=Lezhë	35=48XX
10=Shkodër	36=49XX
11=Tirana	37=50XX
12=Vlorë	38=51XX
	39=52XX
If Q4=8 [ARMENIA]	40=53XX
Q5. Which province do you live in?	41=54XX
1=Aragatsotn	42=55XX
2=Ararat	43=56XX
3=Armavir	44=57XX
4=Gegharkunik	45=60XX
5=Kotayk	46=61XX
6=Lori	47=62XX
7=Shirak	48=63XX
8=Syunik	49=64XX
9=Tavush	50=65XX
10=Vayots Dzor	51=66XX
11=Yerevan	52=67XX
	53=68XX
If Q4=10 [AUSTRIA]	54=69XX
Q5. What are the first two digits of your home post-code?	55=70XX
1=10XX	56=71XX
2=11XX	57=72XX
3=12XX	58=73XX
4=13XX	59=74XX
5=14XX	60=75XX
6=15XX	61=80XX
7=20XX	62=81XX
8=21XX	63=82XX
9=22XX	64=83XX
10=23XX	65=84XX
11=24XX	66=85XX
12=25XX	67=86XX
13=26XX	68=87XX
14=27XX	69=88XX
15=28XX	70=89XX
16=29XX	71=90XX
17=30XX	72=91XX
18=31XX	73=92XX
19=32XX	74=93XX
20=33XX	75=94XX
21=34XX	76=95XX
22=35XX	77=96XX
23=36XX	78=97XX
24=37XX	79=98XX
	80=99XX

If Q4=16 [BELARUS]

Which province do you live in?

- 1=Brest Voblast / Брэ́сцкая вобласць
- 2=Gomel/Homiel Voblast / Го́мельская вобласць
- 3=Grodno/Hrodna Voblast / Гродзенская вобласць
- 4=Mogilev/Mahilyow Voblast / Магілеўская вобласць
- 5=Minsk Voblast / Мі́нская вобласць
- 6=Minsk city / Мінск
- 7=Vitebsk Voblast / Віце́бская вобласць

If Q4=17 [BELGIUM]

Q5. What are the first two digits of your home post-code?

- 1=10XX
- 2=11XX
- 3=12XX
- 4=13XX
- 5=14XX
- 6=15XX
- 7=16XX
- 8=17XX
- 9=18XX
- 10=19XX
- 11=20XX
- 12=21XX
- 13=22XX
- 14=23XX
- 15=24XX
- 16=25XX
- 17=26XX
- 18=28XX
- 19=29XX
- 20=30XX
- 21=31XX
- 22=32XX
- 23=33XX
- 24=34XX
- 25=35XX
- 26=36XX
- 27=37XX
- 28=38XX
- 29=39XX
- 30=40XX
- 31=41XX
- 32=42XX
- 33=43XX
- 34=44XX
- 35=45XX
- 36=46XX
- 37=47XX
- 38=48XX
- 39=49XX
- 40=50XX
- 41=51XX
- 42=53XX
- 43=55XX
- 44=56XX
- 45=60XX
- 46=61XX

- 47=62XX
- 48=64XX
- 49=65XX
- 50=66XX
- 51=67XX
- 52=68XX
- 53=69XX
- 54=70XX
- 55=71XX
- 56=73XX
- 57=75XX
- 58=76XX
- 59=77XX
- 60=78XX
- 61=79XX
- 62=80XX
- 63=82XX
- 64=83XX
- 65=84XX
- 66=85XX
- 67=86XX
- 68=87XX
- 69=88XX
- 70=89XX
- 71=90XX
- 72=91XX
- 73=92XX
- 74=93XX
- 75=94XX
- 76=95XX
- 77=96XX
- 78=97XX
- 79=98XX
- 80=99XX

If Q4= [BULGARIA]

Q5. Which district do you live in?

- 1=Благоевград / Blagoevgrad
- 2=Бургас / Burgas
- 3=Варна / Varna
- 4=Велико Търново / Veliko Tarnovo
- 5=Видин / Vidin
- 6=Враца / Vratsa
- 7=Габрово / Gabrovo
- 8=Добрич / Dobrich
- 9=Кърджали / Kardzhali
- 10=Кюстендил / Kyustendil
- 11=Ловеч / Lovech
- 12=Монтана / Montana
- 13=Пазарджик / Pazardzhik
- 14=Перник / Pernik
- 15=Плевен / Pleven
- 16=Пловдив / Plovdiv
- 17=Разград / Razgrad
- 18=Русе / Ruse
- 19=Силистра / Silistra
- 20=Сливен / Sliven
- 21=Смолян / Smolyan
- 22=София област / Sofia (province)
- 23=София (столица) / Sofia (city)
- 24=Стара Загора / Stara Zagora
- 25=Търговище / Targovishte
- 26=Хасково / Haskovo

27=Шумен / Shumen
28=Ямбол / Yambol

If Q4=44 [CYPRUS]

Q5. Which district do you live in?

- 1=Famagusta / Αμμόχωστος / Gazimağusa
- 2=Kyrenia / Κερύνεια / Girne
- 3=Larnaca / Λάρνακα / Larnaka/İskele
- 4=Limassol / Λεμεσός / Limasol/Leymosun
- 5=Nicosia / Λευκωσία / Lefkoşa
- 6=Paphos / Πάφος / Baf/Gazibaf
- 7=Akrotiri / Ακρωτήρι / Agrotur
- 8=Dhekelia / Δεκέλεια / Dikelya

If Q4=45 [CZECH REPUBLIC]

Q5. Which region do you live in?

- 1=Hlavní město Praha / Prague
- 2=Středočeský kraj / Central Bohemian Region
- 3=Jihočeský kraj / South Bohemian Region
- 4=Plzeňský kraj / Plzeň Region
- 5=Karlovarský kraj / Karlovy Vary Region
- 6=Ústecký kraj / Ústí nad Labem Region
- 7=Liberecký kraj / Liberec Region
- 8=Královéhradecký kraj / Hradec Králové Region
- 9=Pardubický kraj / Pardubice Region
- 10=Olomoucký kraj / Olomouc Region
- 11=Moravskoslezský kraj / Moravian-Silesian Region
- 12=Jihomoravský kraj / South Moravian Region
- 13=Zlínský kraj / Zlín Region
- 14=Vysočina / Vysočina Region

If Q4=46 [DENMARK]

Q5. Which municipality do you live in?

- 1=Albertslund
- 2=Allerød
- 3=Assens
- 4=Ballerup
- 5=Billund
- 6=Bornholm
- 7=Brøndby
- 8=Brønderslev
- 9=Dragør
- 10=Egedal
- 11=Esbjerg
- 12=Fanø
- 13=Favrskov
- 14=Faxe
- 15=Fredensborg
- 16=Fredericia
- 17=Frederiksberg
- 18=Frederikshavn
- 19=Frederikssund
- 20=Furesø
- 21=Færøerne
- 22=Faaborg-Midtfyn
- 23=Gentofte
- 24=Gladsaxe
- 25=Glostrup
- 26=Greve

- 27=Gribskov
- 28=Guldborgsund
- 29=Haderslev
- 30=Halsnæs
- 31=Hedensted
- 32=Helsingør
- 33=Herlev
- 34=Herning
- 35=Hillerød
- 36=Hjørring
- 37=Holbæk
- 38=Holstebro
- 39=Horsens
- 40=Hvidovre
- 41=Høje-Taastrup
- 42=Hørsholm
- 43=Ikast-Brande
- 44=Ishøj
- 45=Jammerbugt
- 46=Kalundborg
- 47=Kerteminde
- 48=Kolding
- 49=København
- 50=Køge
- 51=Langeland
- 52=Lejre
- 53=Lemvig
- 54=Lolland
- 55=Lyngby-Taarbæk
- 56=Læsø
- 57=Mariagerfjord
- 58=Middelfart
- 59=Morsø
- 60=Norddjurs
- 61=Nordfyn
- 62=Nyborg
- 63=Næstved
- 64=Odder
- 65=Odense
- 66=Odsherred
- 67=Randers
- 68=Rebild
- 69=Ringkøbing-Skjern
- 70=Ringsted
- 71=Roskilde
- 72=Rudersdal
- 73=Rødovre
- 74=Samsø
- 75=Silkeborg
- 76=Skanderborg
- 77=Skive
- 78=Slagelse
- 79=Solrød
- 80=Sorø
- 81=Stevns
- 82=Struer
- 83=Svendborg
- 84=Syddjurs
- 85=Sønderborg
- 86=Thisted
- 87=Tønder
- 88=Tårnby
- 89=Vallensbæk

90=Varde
91=Vejen
92=Vejle
93=Vesthimmerland
94=Viborg
95=Vordingborg
96=Ærø
97=Aabenraa
98=Aalborg
99=Århus

If Q4=55 [ESTONIA]

Q5. Which county do you live in?

1=Harjumaa
2=Hiiumaa
3=Ida-Virumaa
4=Jõgevamaa
5=Järvamaa
6=Läänemaa
7=Lääne-Virumaa
8=Põlvamaa
9=Pärnumaa
10=Raplamaa
11=Saaremaa
12=Tartumaa
13=Valgamaa
14=Viljandimaa
15=Võrumaa

If Q4=58 [FINLAND]

Q5. Which region do you live in?

1=Ahvenanmaa / Åland
2=Etelä-Karjala / Södra Karelen
3=Etelä-Savo / Södra Savolax
4=Etelä-Pohjanmaa / Södra Österbotten
5=Itä-Uusimaa / Östra Nyland
6=Kainuu / Kajanaland
7=Kanta-Häme / Egentliga Tavastland
8=Keski-Pohjanmaa / Mellersta Österbotten
9=Keski-Suomi / Mellersta Finland
10=Kymenlaakso / Kymmenedalen
11=Lappi / Lappland
12=Päijät-Häme / Päijänne Tavastland
13=Pirkanmaa / Birkaland
14=Pohjanmaa / Österbotten
15=Pohjois-Karjala / Norra Karelen
16=Pohjois-Pohjanmaa / Norra Österbotten
17=Pohjois-Savo / Norra Savolax
18=Satakunta / Satakunda
19=Uusimaa / Nyland
20=Varsinais-Suomi / Egentliga Finland

If Q4=59 [FRANCE]

Q5. Which département do you live in?

1=01 Ain
2=02 Aisne
3=03 Allier
4=04 Alpes-de-Haute-Provence
5=05 Hautes-Alpes
6=06 Alpes-Maritimes
7=07 Ardèche
8=08 Ardennes
9=09 Ariège

10=10 Aube
11=11 Aude
12=12 Aveyron
13=13 Bouches-du-Rhône
14=14 Calvados
15=15 Cantal
16=16 Charente
17=17 Charente-Maritime
18=18 Cher
19=19 Corrèze
20=20 Corse
21=21 Côte-d'Or
22=22 Côtes-d'Armor
23=23 Creuse
24=24 Dordogne
25=25 Doubs
26=26 Drôme
27=27 Eure
28=28 Eure-et-Loir
29=29 Finistère
30=30 Gard
31=31 Haute-Garonne
32=32 Gers
33=33 Gironde
34=34 Hérault
35=35 Ille-et-Vilaine
36=36 Indre
37=37 Indre-et-Loire
38=38 Isère
39=39 Jura
40=40 Landes
41=41 Loir-et-Cher
42=42 Loire
43=43 Haute-Loire
44=44 Loire-Atlantique
45=45 Loiret
46=46 Lot
47=47 Lot-et-Garonne
48=48 Lozère
49=49 Maine-et-Loire
50=50 Manche
51=51 Marne
52=52 Haute-Marne
53=53 Mayenne
54=54 Meurthe-et-Moselle
55=55 Meuse
56=56 Morbihan
57=57 Moselle
58=58 Nièvre
59=59 Nord
60=60 Oise
61=61 Orne
62=62 Pas-de-Calais
63=63 Puy-de-Dôme
64=64 Pyrénées-Atlantiques
65=65 Hautes-Pyrénées
66=66 Pyrénées-Orientales
67=67 Bas-Rhin
68=68 Haut-Rhin
69=69 Rhône
70=70 Haute-Saône
71=71 Saône-et-Loire
72=72 Sarthe

73=73 Savoie	16=18XXX
74=74 Haute-Savoie	17=19XXX
75=75 Paris	18=20XXX
76=76 Seine-Maritime	19=21XXX
77=77 Seine-et-Marne	20=22XXX
78=78 Yvelines	21=23XXX
79=79 Deux-Sèvres	22=24XXX
80=80 Somme	23=25XXX
81=81 Tarn	24=26XXX
82=82 Tarn-et-Garonne	25=27XXX
83=83 Var	26=28XXX
84=84 Vaucluse	27=29XXX
85=85 Vendée	28=30XXX
86=86 Vienne	29=31XXX
87=87 Haute-Vienne	30=32XXX
88=88 Vosges	31=33XXX
89=89 Yonne	32=34XXX
90=90 Territoire de Belfort	33=35XXX
91=91 Essonne	34=36XXX
92=92 Hauts-de-Seine	35=37XXX
93=93 Seine-Saint-Denis	36=38XXX
94=94 Val-de-Marne	37=39XXX
95=95 Val-d'Oise	38=40XXX
96=971 Guadeloupe	39=41XXX
97=972 Martinique	40=42XXX
98=973 Guyane	41=44XXX
99=974 La Réunion	42=45XXX
	43=46XXX
If Q4=60 [FRANCE, OVERSEAS	44=47XXX
DEPARTMENTS, TERRITORIES AND	45=48XXX
COLLECTIVITIES]	46=49XXX
Q5. Which département, territory or	47=50XXX
collectivity do you live in?	48=51XXX
1=Guadeloupe	49=52XXX
2=Guyane	50=53XXX
3=Martinique	51=54XXX
4=Mayotte	52=55XXX
5=Nouvelle-Calédonie	53=56XXX
6=Polynésie française	54=57XXX
7=Réunion	55=58XXX
8=Saint-Barthélemy	56=59XXX
9=Saint-Martin	57=60XXX
10=Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon	58=61XXX
11=Wallis-et-Futuna	59=63XXX
	60=64XXX
If Q4=64 [GERMANY]	61=65XXX
Q5. What are the first two digits of your	62=66XXX
home post-code?	63=67XXX
1=01XXX	64=68XXX
2=02XXX	65=69XXX
3=03XXX	66=70XXX
4=04XXX	67=71XXX
5=06XXX	68=72XXX
6=07XXX	69=73XXX
7=08XXX	70=74XXX
8=09XXX	71=75XXX
9=10XXX	72=76XXX
10=12XXX	73=77XXX
11=13XXX	74=78XXX
12=14XXX	75=79XXX
13=15XXX	76=80XXX
14=16XXX	77=81XXX
15=17XXX	78=82XXX

79=83XXX
80=84XXX
81=85XXX
82=86XXX
83=87XXX
84=88XXX
85=89XXX
86=90XXX
87=91XXX
88=92XXX
89=93XXX
90=94XXX
91=95XXX
92=96XXX
93=97XXX
94=98XXX
95=99XXX

If Q4=66 [GREECE]

Q5. Which region do you live in?

1=Θράκη / Thrace
2=Μακεδονία / Macedonia
3=Θεσσαλία / Thessaly
4=Ήπειρος / Epirus
5=Στερεά Ελλάδα / Central Greece
6=Αττική / Attica
7=Πελοπόννησος / Peloponnese
8=Νησιά Αιγαίου Πελάγους / Aegean Islands
9=Νησιά Ιονίου Πελάγους / Ionian Islands
10=Κρήτη / Crete

If Q4=75 [HUNGARY]

Q5. Which county do you live in?

1=Bács-Kiskun
2=Baranya
3=Békés
4=Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén
5=Csongrád
6=Fejér
7=Győr-Moson-Sopron
8=Hajdú-Bihar
9=Heves
10=Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok
11=Komárom-Esztergom
12=Nógrád
13=Pest (megye)
14=Budapest (város)
15=Somogy
16=Szabolcs-Szatmár-Bereg
17=Tolna
18=Vas
19=Veszprém
20=Zala

If Q4=81 [IRELAND (REPUBLIC OF)]

Q5. Which county do you live in?

1=Carlow
2=Cavan
3=Clare
4=Cork
5=Donegal
6=Dublin City

7=Dublin County
8=Galway
9=Kerry
10=Kildare
11=Kilkenny
12=Laois
13=Leitrim
14=Limerick
15=Longford
16=Louth
17=Mayo
18=Meath
19=Monaghan
20=Offaly
21=Roscommon
22=Sligo
23=Tipperary
24=Waterford
25=Westmeath
26=Wexford
27=Wicklow

If Q4=83 [ITALY]

Q5. Which province do you live in?

1=Agrigento
2=Alessandria
3=Ancona
4=Aosta
5=Arezzo
6=Ascoli Piceno
7=Asti
8=Avellino
9=Bari
10=Barletta-Andria-Trani
11=Belluno
12=Benevento
13=Bergamo
14=Biella
15=Bologna
16=Bolzano
17=Brescia
18=Brindisi
19=Cagliari
20=Caltanissetta
21=Campobasso
22=Carbonia-Iglesias
23=Caserta
24=Catania
25=Catanzaro
26=Chieti
27=Como
28=Cosenza
29=Cremona
30=Crotone
31=Cuneo
32=Enna
33=Fermo
34=Ferrara
35=Firenze
36=Foggia
37=Forlì-Cesena
38=Frosinone
39=Genova

40=Gorizia
41=Grosseto
42=Imperia
43=Isernia
44=La Spezia
45=L'Aquila
46=Latina
47=Lecce
48=Lecco
49=Livorno
50=Lodi
51=Lucca
52=Macerata
53=Mantova
54=Massa-Carrara
55=Matera
56=Medio Campidano
57=Messina
58=Milano
59=Modena
60=Monza e della Brianza
61=Napoli
62=Novara
63=Nuoro
64=Ogliastra
65=Olbia-Tempio
66=Oristano
67=Padova
68=Palermo
69=Parma
70=Pavia
71=Perugia
72=Pesaro e Urbino
73=Pescara
74=Piacenza
75=Pisa
76=Pistoia
77=Pordenone
78=Potenza
79=Prato
80=Ragusa
81=Ravenna
82=Reggio Calabria
83=Reggio Emilia
84=Rieti
85=Rimini
86=Roma
87=Rovigo
88=Salerno
89=Sassari
90=Savona
91=Siena
92=Siracusa
93=Sondrio
94=Taranto
95=Teramo
96=Terni
97=Torino
98=Trapani
99=Trento
100=Treviso
101=Trieste
102=Udine

103=Varese
104=Venezia
105=Verbano-Cusio-Ossola
106=Vercelli
107=Verona
108=Vibo Valentia
109=Vicenza
110=Viterbo

If Q4=97 [LATVIA]

Q5. Which region do you live in?

1=Riga
2=Kurzeme
3=Zemgale
4=Latgale
5=Vidzeme

If Q4=103 [LITHUANIA]

Q5. Which county do you live in?

1=Alytus
2=Kaunas
3=Klaipėda
4=Marijampolė
5=Panevėžys
6=Šiauliai
7=Tauragė
8=Telšiai
9=Utena
10=Vilnius

If Q4=104 [LUXEMBOURG]

Q5. Which district do you live in?

1=Diekirch
2=Grevenmacher
3=Luxembourg

If Q4=105 [MACEDONIA (FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF)]

Q5. Which region do you live in?

1=Источен регион (Eastern)
2=Североисточен регион (Northeastern)
3=Пелагониски регион (Pelagonia)
4=Полошки регион (Polog)
5=Скопски регион (Skopje)
6=Југоисточен регион (Southeastern)
7=Југозападен регион (Southwestern)
8=Вардарски регион (Vardar)

If Q4=111 [MALTA]

Q5. Which part do you live in?

1=Valletta
2=Malta
3=Gozo

If Q4=117 [MOLDOVA]

Q5. Which district, municipality or region do you live in?

1=Anenii Noi
2=Bălți
3=Basarabasca
4=Bender/Tighina
5=Briceni
6=Cahul

7=Cantemir	27=36XX
8=Călărași	28=37XX
9=Căușeni	29=38XX
10=Chișinău	30=39XX
11=Cimișlia	31=40XX
12=Comrat	32=41XX
13=Criuleni	33=42XX
14=Dondușeni	34=43XX
15=Drochia	35=44XX
16=Dubăsari	36=45XX
17=Edineț	37=46XX
18=Fălești	38=47XX
19=Florești	39=48XX
20=Gagauzia	40=49XX
21=Glodeni	41=50XX
22=Hîncești	42=51XX
23=Ialoveni	43=52XX
24=Leova	44=53XX
25=Nisporeni	45=54XX
26=Ocnița	46=55XX
27=Orhei	47=56XX
28=Rezina	48=57XX
29=Rîșcani	49=58XX
30=Sîngerei	50=59XX
31=Soroca	51=60XX
32=Strășeni	52=61XX
33=Șoldănești	53=62XX
34=Ștefan Vodă	54=63XX
35=Taraclia	55=64XX
36=Telenești	56=65XX
37=Tiraspol	57=66XX
38=Transnistria	58=67XX
39=Ungheni	59=68XX
	60=69XX
	61=70XX
	62=71XX
	63=72XX
	64=73XX
	65=74XX
	66=75XX
	67=76XX
	68=77XX
	69=78XX
	70=79XX
	71=80XX
	72=81XX
	73=82XX
	74=83XX
	75=84XX
	76=85XX
	77=86XX
	78=87XX
	79=88XX
	80=89XX
	81=90XX
	82=91XX
	83=92XX
	84=93XX
	85=94XX
	86=95XX
	87=96XX
	88=97XX
	89=98XX

If Q4=127 [NETHERLANDS]

Q5. What are the first two digits of your home post-code?

1=10XX	64=73XX
2=11XX	65=74XX
3=12XX	66=75XX
4=13XX	67=76XX
5=14XX	68=77XX
6=15XX	69=78XX
7=16XX	70=79XX
8=17XX	71=80XX
9=18XX	72=81XX
10=19XX	73=82XX
11=20XX	74=83XX
12=21XX	75=84XX
13=22XX	76=85XX
14=23XX	77=86XX
15=24XX	78=87XX
16=25XX	79=88XX
17=26XX	80=89XX
18=27XX	81=90XX
19=28XX	82=91XX
20=29XX	83=92XX
21=30XX	84=93XX
22=31XX	85=94XX
23=32XX	86=95XX
24=33XX	87=96XX
25=34XX	88=97XX
26=35XX	89=98XX

90=99XX
91=Aruba
92=Netherlands Antilles

If Q4=132 [NORWAY]

Q5. Which county do you live in?

1=Akershus
2=Aust-Agder
3=Buskerud
4=Finnmark
5=Hedmark
6=Hordaland
7=Møre og Romsdal
8=Nord-Trøndelag
9=Nordland
10=Oppland
11=Oslo
12=Rogaland
13=Sogn og Fjordane
14=Sør-Trøndelag
15=Svalbard
16=Telemark
17=Troms
18=Vest-Agder
19=Vestfold
20=Østfold

If Q4=142 [POLAND]

Q5. Which province do you live in?

1=Dolnośląskie
2=Kujawsko-Pomorskie
3=Lubelskie
4=Lubuskie
5=Łódzkie
6=Małopolskie
7=Mazowieckie
8=Opolskie
9=Podkarpackie
10=Podlaskie
11=Pomorskie
12=Śląskie
13=Świętokrzyskie
14=Warmińsko-mazurskie
15=Wielkopolskie
16=Zachodniopomorskie

If Q4=143 [PORTUGAL]

Q5. Which region or district do you live in?

1=Aveiro
2=Açores RA
3=Beja
4=Braga
5=Bragança
6=Castelo Branco
7=Coimbra
8=Évora
9=Faro
10=Guarda
11=Leiria
12=Lisboa
13=Madeira RA
14=Portalegre
15=Porto

16=Santarém
17=Setúbal
18=Viana do Castelo
19=Vila Real
20=Viseu

If Q4=146 [ROMANIA]

Q5. Which county do you live in?

1=Alba
2=Arad
3=Argeş
4=Bacău
5=Bihor
6=Bistriţa-Năsăud
7=Botoşani
8=Braşov
9=Brăila
10=Bucharest
11=Buzău
12=Caraş-Severin
13=Călăraşi
14=Cluj
15=Constanţa
16=Covasna
17=Dâmboviţa
18=Dolj
19=Galaţi
20=Giurgiu
21=Gorj
22=Harghita
23=Hunedoara
24=Ialomiţa
25=Iaşi
26=Ilfov
27=Maramureş
28=Mehedinţi
29=Mureş
30=Târgu Mureş
31=Neamţ
32=Olt
33=Prahova
34=Satu Mare
35=Sălaj
36=Sibiu
37=Suceava
38=Teleorman
39=Timiş
40=Tulcea
41=Vaslui
42=Vâlcea
43=Vrancea

If Q4=147 [RUSSIA (RUSSIAN
FEDERATION)]

Q5. Which area do you live in?

1=Алтайский край
2=Амурская область
3=Архангельская область
4=Астраханская область
5=Белгородская область
6=Брянская область
7=Владимирская область
8=Волгоградская область

9=Вологодская область
10=Воронежская область
11=Еврейская автономная область
12=Забайкальский край
13=Ивановская область
14=Иркутская область
15=Кабардино-Балкарская Республика
16=Калининградская область
17=Калужская область
18=Камчатский край
19=Карачаево-Черкесская Республика
(Республика Карачаево-Черкессия)
20=Кемеровская область
21=Кировская область
22=Костромская область
23=Краснодарский край
24=Красноярский край
25=Курганская область
26=Курская область
27=Ленинградская область
28=Липецкая область
29=Магаданская область
30=Москва
31=Московская область
32=Мурманская область
33=Ненецкий автономный округ
34=Нижегородская область
35=Новгородская область
36=Новосибирская область
37=Омская область
38=Оренбургская область
39=Орловская область
40=Пензенская область
41=Пермский край
42=Приморский край
43=Псковская область
44=Республика Адыгея (Адыгея)
45=Республика Алтай
46=Республика Башкортостан
47=Республика Бурятия
48=Республика Дагестан
49=Республика Ингушетия
50=Республика Калмыкия
51=Республика Карелия
52=Республика Коми
53=Республика Марий Эл
54=Республика Мордовия
55=Республика Саха (Якутия)
56=Республика Северная Осетия - Алания
57=Республика Татарстан (Татарстан)
58=Республика Тыва
59=Республика Хакасия
60=Ростовская область
61=Рязанская область
62=Самарская область
63=Санкт-Петербург
64=Саратовская область
65=Сахалинская область
66=Свердловская область
67=Смоленская область
68=Ставропольский край
69=Тамбовская область
70=Тверская область

71=Томская область
72=Тульская область
73=Тюменская область
74=Удмуртская Республика
75=Ульяновская область
76=Хабаровский край
77=Ханты-Мансийский автономный округ - Югра
78=Челябинская область
79=Чеченская Республика
80=Чувашская Республика - Чувашия
81=Чукотский автономный округ
82=Ямало-Ненецкий автономный округ
83=Ярославская область

If Q4=157 [SERBIA]

Q5. Which area do you live in?

1=Войводина / Vojvodina
2=Косово и Метохија / Kosovo i Metohija
3=Централна Србија / Centralna Srbija
4=Београд / Beograd

If Q4=161 [SLOVAKIA]

Q5. Which county do you live in?

1=Bratislavský kraj
2=Trnavský kraj
3=Trenčiansky kraj
4=Nitriansky kraj
5=Žilinský kraj
6=Banskobystrický kraj
7=Prešovský kraj
8=Košícký kraj

If Q4=162 [SLOVENIA]

Q5. Which region do you live in?

1=Gorenjska
2=Goriška
3=Jugovzhodna Slovenija
4=Koroška
5=Notranjsko-kraška
6=Obalno-kraška
7=Osrednjeslovenska
8=Podravska
9=Pomurska
10=Savinjska
11=Spodnjeposavska
12=Zasavska

If Q4=166 [SPAIN]

Q5. Which region do you live in?

1=Andalucía
2=Aragón
3=Baleares
4=Canarias
5=Cantabria
6=Castilla-La Mancha
7=Castilla y León
8=Cataluña
9=Ceuta
10=Comunidad de Madrid
11=Comunidad Valenciana
12=Extremadura
13=Galicia

14=La Rioja
15=Melilla
16=Navarra
17=País Vasco
18=Principado de Asturias
19=Región de Murcia

If Q4=171 [SWEDEN]

Q5. Which county do you live in?

1=Blekinge
2=Dalarnas
3=Gotlands
4=Gävleborgs
5=Hallands
6=Jämtlands
7=Jönköpings
8=Kalmar
9=Kronobergs
10=Norrbottnens
11=Skåne
12=Stockholms
13=Södermanlands
14=Uppsala
15=Värmlands
16=Västerbottens
17=Västernorrlands
18=Västmanlands
19=Västra Götalands
20=Örebro
21=Östergötlands

If Q4=172 [SWITZERLAND]

Q5. What are the first two digits of your home post-code?

1=10XX
2=11XX
3=12XX
4=13XX
5=14XX
6=15XX
7=16XX
8=17XX
9=18XX
10=19XX
11=20XX
12=21XX
13=22XX
14=23XX
15=24XX
16=25XX
17=26XX
18=27XX
19=28XX
20=29XX
21=30XX
22=31XX
23=32XX
24=33XX
25=34XX
26=35XX
27=36XX
28=37XX
29=38XX

30=39XX
31=40XX
32=41XX
33=42XX
34=43XX
35=44XX
36=45XX
37=46XX
38=47XX
39=48XX
40=49XX
41=50XX
42=51XX
43=52XX
44=53XX
45=54XX
46=55XX
47=56XX
48=57XX
49=60XX
50=61XX
51=62XX
52=63XX
53=64XX
54=65XX
55=66XX
56=67XX
57=68XX
58=69XX
59=70XX
60=71XX
61=72XX
62=73XX
63=74XX
64=75XX
65=76XX
66=77XX
67=80XX
68=81XX
69=82XX
70=83XX
71=84XX
72=85XX
73=86XX
74=87XX
75=88XX
76=89XX
77=90XX
78=91XX
79=92XX
80=93XX
81=94XX
82=95XX
83=96XX

If Q4=183 [TURKEY]

Q5. Which region do you live in?

1=Marmara Bölgesi
2=Ege Bölgesi
3=Karadeniz Bölgesi
4=Akdeniz Bölgesi
5=İç Anadolu Bölgesi
6=Doğu Anadolu Bölgesi

7=Güneydoğu Anadolu Bölgesi

If Q4=184 [TURKISH REPUBLIC OF NORTHERN CYPRUS]

Q5. Which district do you live in?

- 1=Girne
- 2=Güzelyurt
- 3=İskele
- 4=Lefkoşa
- 5=Mağusa

If Q4=188 [UKRAINE]

Q5. Which oblast do you live in?

- 1=Київ (столиця)
- 2=Схід (Донецька, Луганська, Харківська обл.)
- 3=Захід (Луцька, Закарпатська, Івано-Франківська, Львівська, Рівненська, Тернопільська, Хмельницька, Чернівецька обл.)
- 4=Південь (Запорізька, Миколаївська, Одеська, Херсонська обл. та АР Крим)
- 5=Північ (Житомирська, Сумська, Чернігівська обл.)
- 6=Центр (Вінницька, Дніпропетровська, Кіровоградська, Полтавська, Черкаська обл.)

If Q4=190 [UK, ENGLAND]

Q5. Which council/local authority area do you live in?

- 1=Adur
- 2=Allerdale
- 3=Amber Valley
- 4=Arun
- 5=Ashfield
- 6=Ashford
- 7=Aylesbury Vale
- 8=Babergh
- 9=Barking and Dagenham
- 10=Barnet
- 11=Barnsley
- 12=Barrow-in-Furness
- 13=Basildon
- 14=Basingstoke and Deane
- 15=Bassetlaw
- 16=Bath and North East Somerset
- 17=Bedford
- 18=Bexley
- 19=Birmingham
- 20=Blaby
- 21=Blackburn with Darwen
- 22=Blackpool
- 23=Bolsover
- 24=Bolton
- 25=Boston
- 26=Bournemouth
- 27=Bracknell Forest
- 28=Bradford
- 29=Braintree
- 30=Breckland
- 31=Brent
- 32=Brentwood

33=Brighton and Hove

- 34=Bristol, City of
- 35=Broadland
- 36=Bromley
- 37=Bromsgrove
- 38=Broxbourne
- 39=Broxtowe
- 40=Buckinghamshire
- 41=Burnley
- 42=Bury
- 43=Calderdale
- 44=Cambridge
- 45=Cambridgeshire
- 46=Camden
- 47=Cannock Chase
- 48=Canterbury
- 49=Carlisle
- 50=Castle Point
- 51=Central Bedfordshire
- 52=Charnwood
- 53=Chelmsford
- 54=Cheltenham
- 55=Cherwell
- 56=Cheshire East
- 57=Cheshire West and Chester
- 58=Chesterfield
- 59=Chichester
- 60=Chiltern
- 61=Chorley
- 62=Christchurch
- 63=City of London
- 64=Colchester
- 65=Copeland
- 66=Corby
- 67=Cornwall
- 68=Cotswold
- 69=County Durham
- 70=Coventry
- 71=Craven
- 72=Crawley
- 73=Croydon
- 74=Cumbria
- 75=Dacorum
- 76=Darlington
- 77=Dartford
- 78=Daventry
- 79=Derby
- 80=Derbyshire
- 81=Derbyshire Dales
- 82=Devon
- 83=Doncaster
- 84=Dorset
- 85=Dover
- 86=Dudley
- 87=Ealing
- 88=East Cambridgeshire
- 89=East Devon
- 90=East Dorset
- 91=East Hampshire
- 92=East Hertfordshire
- 93=East Lindsey
- 94=East Northamptonshire
- 95=East Riding of Yorkshire

96=East Staffordshire
97=East Sussex
98=Eastbourne
99=Eastleigh
100=Eden
101=Elmbridge
102=Enfield
103=Epping Forest
104=Epsom and Ewell
105=Erewash
106=Essex
107=Exeter
108=Fareham
109=Fenland
110=Forest Heath
111=Forest of Dean
112=Fylde
113=Gateshead
114=Gedling
115=Gloucester
116=Gloucestershire
117=Gosport
118=Gravesham
119=Great Yarmouth
120=Greenwich
121=Guildford
122=Hackney
123=Halton
124=Hambleton
125=Hammersmith and Fulham
126=Hampshire
127=Harborough
128=Haringey
129=Harlow
130=Harrogate
131=Harrow
132=Hart
133=Hartlepool
134=Hastings
135=Havant
136=Havering
137=Herefordshire, County of
138=Hertfordshire
139=Hertsmere
140=High Peak
141=Hillingdon
142=Hinckley and Bosworth
143=Horsham
144=Hounslow
145=Huntingdonshire
146=Hyndburn
147=Ipswich
148=Isle of Wight
149=Isles of Scilly
150=Islington
151=Kensington and Chelsea
152=Kent
153=Kettering
154=King's Lynn and West Norfolk
155=Kingston upon Hull, City of
156=Kingston upon Thames
157=Kirklees
158=Knowsley

159=Lambeth
160=Lancashire
161=Lancaster
162=Leeds
163=Leicester
164=Leicestershire
165=Lewes
166=Lewisham
167=Lichfield
168=Lincoln
169=Lincolnshire
170=Liverpool
171=Luton
172=Maidstone
173=Maldon
174=Malvern Hills
175=Manchester
176=Mansfield
177=Medway
178=Melton
179=Mendip
180=Merton
181=Mid Devon
182=Mid Suffolk
183=Mid Sussex
184=Middlesbrough
185=Milton Keynes
186=Mole Valley
187=New Forest
188=Newark and Sherwood
189=Newcastle upon Tyne
190=Newcastle-under-Lyme
191=Newham
192=Norfolk
193=Northamptonshire
194=North Devon
195=North Dorset
196=North East Derbyshire
197=North East Lincolnshire
198=North Hertfordshire
199=North Kesteven
200=North Lincolnshire
201=North Norfolk
202=North Somerset
203=North Tyneside
204=North Warwickshire
205=North West Leicestershire
206=North Yorkshire
207=Northampton
208=Northumberland
209=Norwich
210=Nottingham
211=Nottinghamshire
212=Nuneaton and Bedworth
213=Oadby and Wigston
214=Oldham
215=Oxford
216=Oxfordshire
217=Pendle
218=Peterborough
219=Plymouth
220=Poole
221=Portsmouth

222=Preston
223=Purbeck
224=Reading
225=Redbridge
226=Redcar and Cleveland
227=Redditch
228=Reigate and Banstead
229=Ribble Valley
230=Richmond upon Thames
231=Richmondshire
232=Rochdale
233=Rochford
234=Rossendale
235=Rother
236=Rotherham
237=Rugby
238=Runnymede
239=Rushcliffe
240=Rushmoor
241=Rutland
242=Ryedale
243=Salford
244=Sandwell
245=Scarborough
246=Sedgemoor
247=Sefton
248=Selby
249=Sevenoaks
250=Sheffield
251=Shepway
252=Shropshire
253=Slough
254=Solihull
255=Somerset
256=South Bucks
257=South Cambridgeshire
258=South Derbyshire
259=South Gloucestershire
260=South Hams
261=South Holland
262=South Kesteven
263=South Lakeland
264=South Norfolk
265=South Northamptonshire
266=South Oxfordshire
267=South Ribble
268=South Somerset
269=South Staffordshire
270=South Tyneside
271=Southampton
272=Southend-on-Sea
273=Southwark
274=Spelthorne
275=St Albans
276=St Edmundsbury
277=St. Helens
278=Stafford
279=Staffordshire
280=Staffordshire Moorlands
281=Stevenage
282=Stockport
283=Stockton-on-Tees
284=Stoke-on-Trent
285=Stratford-on-Avon
286=Stroud
287=Suffolk
288=Suffolk Coastal
289=Sunderland
290=Surrey
291=Surrey Heath
292=Sutton
293=Swale
294=Swindon
295=Tameside
296=Tamworth
297=Tandridge
298=Taunton Deane
299=Teignbridge
300=Telford and Wrekin
301=Tendring
302=Test Valley
303=Tewkesbury
304=Thanet
305=Three Rivers
306=Thurrock
307=Tonbridge and Malling
308=Torbay
309=Torridge
310=Tower Hamlets
311=Trafford
312=Tunbridge Wells
313=Uttlesford
314=Vale of White Horse
315=Wakefield
316=Walsall
317=Waltham Forest
318=Wandsworth
319=Warrington
320=Warwick
321=Warwickshire
322=Watford
323=Waveney
324=Waverley
325>Wealden
326=Wellingborough
327=Welwyn Hatfield
328=West Berkshire
329=West Devon
330=West Dorset
331=West Lancashire
332=West Lindsey
333=West Oxfordshire
334=West Somerset
335=West Sussex
336=Westminster
337=Weymouth and Portland
338=Wigan
339=Wiltshire
340=Winchester
341=Windsor and Maidenhead
342=Wirral
343=Woking
344=Wokingham
345=Wolverhampton
346=Worcester
347=Worcestershire

348=Worthing
349=Wychavon
350=Wycombe
351=Wyre
352=Wyre Forest
353=York

If Q4=191 [UK, NORTHERN IRELAND]

Q5. Which district council / local authority area do you live in?

1=Antrim
2=Ards
3=Armagh
4=Ballymena
5=Ballymoney
6=Banbridge
7=Belfast
8=Carrickfergus
9=Castlereagh
10=Coleraine
11=Cookstown
12=Craigavon
13=Derry City
14=Down
15=Dungannon
16=Fermanagh
17=Larne
18=Limavady
19=Lisburn
20=Magherafelt
21=Moyle
22=Newry and Mourne
23=Newtownabbey
24=North Down
25=Omagh
26=Strabane

If Q4=192 [UK, SCOTLAND]

Q5. Which council / local authority area do you live in?

1=Aberdeen City
2=Aberdeenshire
3=Angus
4=Argyll & Bute
5=Clackmannanshire
6=Dumfries & Galloway
7=Dundee City
8=East Ayrshire
9=East Dunbartonshire
10=East Lothian
11=East Renfrewshire
12=Edinburgh, City of
13=Eilean Siar (Western Isles)
14=Falkirk
15=Fife
16=Glasgow City
17=Highland
18=Inverclyde
19=Midlothian
20=Moray
21=North Ayrshire
22=North Lanarkshire
23=Orkney Islands

24=Perth & Kinross
25=Renfrewshire
26=Scottish Borders
27=Shetland Islands
28=South Ayrshire
29=South Lanarkshire
30=Stirling
31=West Dunbartonshire
32=West Lothian

If Q4=193 [UK, WALES]

Q5. Which council / local authority area do you live in?

1=Blaenau Gwent
2=Bridgend
3=Caerphilly
4=Cardiff
5=Carmarthenshire
6=Ceredigion
7=Conwy
8=Denbighshire
9=Flintshire
10=Gwynedd
11=Isle of Anglesey
12=Merthyr Tydfil
13=Monmouthshire
14=Neath Port Talbot
15=Newport
16=Pembrokeshire
17=Powys
18=Rhondda, Cynon, Taff
19=Swansea
20=The Vale of Glamorgan
21=Torfaen
22=Wrexham

If Q4=194 [UK, BRITISH OVERSEAS TERRITORIES AND CROWN DEPENDENCIES]

Q5. Which Territory or Crown Dependency do you live in?

1=Anguilla
2=Bermuda
3=British Indian Ocean Territory
4=British Virgin Islands
5=Cayman Islands
6=Falkland Islands
7=Gibraltar
8=Guernsey and Sark
9=Isle of Man
10=Jersey
11=Montserrat
12=Pitcairn Island
13=Saint Helena and Dependencies
14=South Georgia and South Sandwich Islands
15=Sovereign Base Areas on Cyprus
16=Turks and Caicos Islands